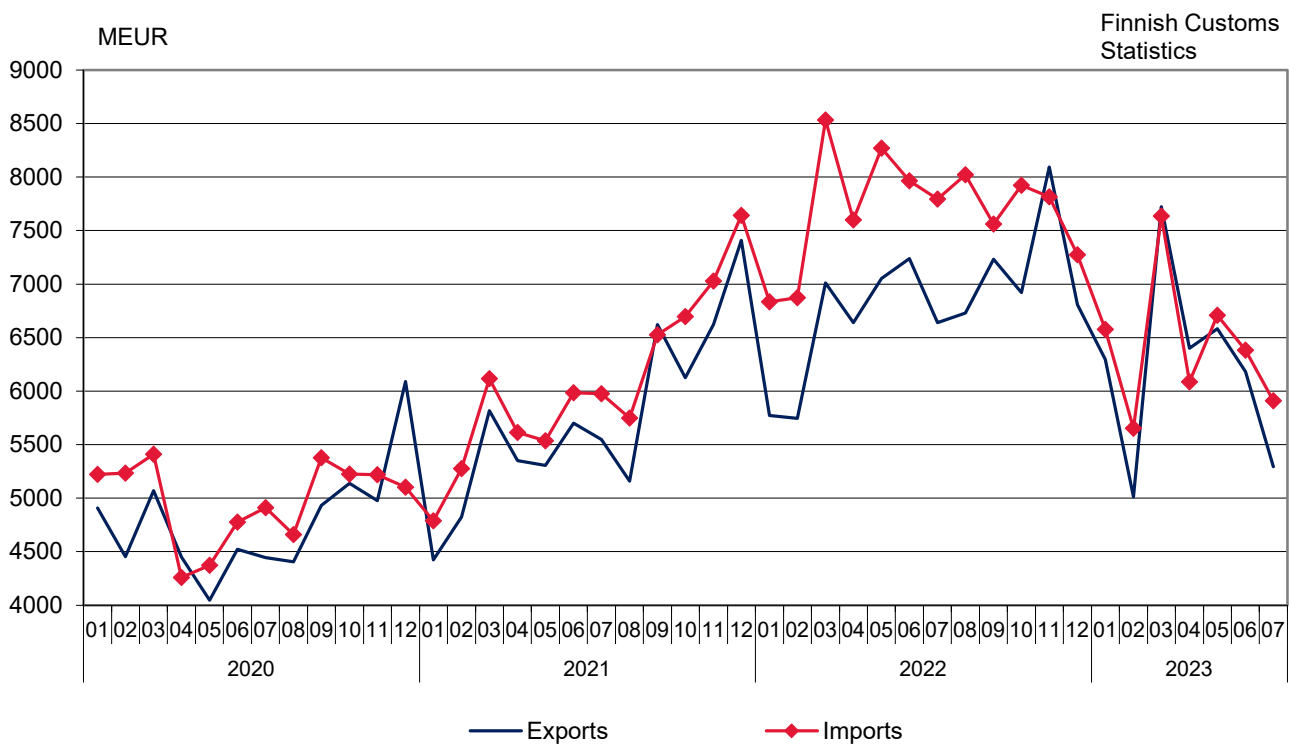


# Monthly statistics on the international trade in goods

## July 2023

Figure 1. Exports and imports of Finland 2020– 2023



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Quoting is encouraged provided Finnish Customs is acknowledged as the source.

## Both volume of exports and volume of imports decreased in July

The value of Finnish exports of goods decreased by 20.3 per cent year-on-year in July, according to the international trade in goods statistics provided by Finnish Customs. The value of Finnish exports was EUR 5.3 billion. Export volume decreased by 10.6 per cent, and export prices declined by 9.2 per cent year-on-year. The value of imports decreased by 24.2 per cent in July to EUR 5.9 billion. Import prices declined by 11.7 per cent, and import volume decreased by 14.2 per cent compared to July 2022. In January-July, the total value of exports decreased by 5.7 percent and the value of imports by 16.5 percent compared to the corresponding period of the previous year. Change of export volume during the latest 12 months was -4.5 per cent (12 month moving average August 2022 – July 2023). The corresponding figure for import volume was -7.8 per cent.

In July 2023, the trade balance showed a deficit of EUR 615 million. In January-July 2023, the trade balance had accumulated a deficit of 1.5 billion euros, which was 6.3 billion euros less than a year earlier. The aggregate trade surplus by commodity group for products of industrial machinery and equipment and metals increased compared to the previous year. The trade surplus in products of both mechanical and chemical forest industry decreased. The deficit increased for food products and beverages and transport equipment, but decreased for ores and metal scrap, crude oil and refined petroleum products and electrical machinery and equipment.

The terms of trade improved in July compared to the corresponding month of 2022 as import prices declined more rapidly than export prices. The point figure in July was 101.1, while it was 98.3 in July 2022. The terms of trade improved also from June 2023.

## Export value of consumer goods increased in July

The value of exports of capital goods decreased by 2.7 per cent in July, and the value of exports of industrial supplies decreased by 31.4 per cent year-on-year. The value of exports of fuels and lubricants decreased by 27.6 percent. The value of exports of consumer goods increased by 50.3 percent. The value of exports of food and beverages decreased by 15.7 percent and the value of exports of transport equipment and parts decreased by 27.3 per cent.

The value of imports of industrial supplies decreased by 30.3 per cent in July and the value of imports of capital goods by 13.8 per cent year-on-year. The value of imports of transportation equipment and their parts increased by 13.2 percent. The value of imports of fuels and lubricants decreased by 51.2 percent. The value of imports of food and beverages decreased by 6.9 percent and of consumer goods by 12.6 percent.

## Both internal and external trade fell in July

The value of exports to EU countries decreased by 18.9 percent and exports outside the EU by 22.0 percent in July. Imports from EU countries fell by 22.6 percent and imports from outside the EU by 26.0 percent in July. In January-July, total exports to EU countries decreased by 4.8 percent and exports to outside the EU by 6.8 percent. In the same period, imports from EU countries decreased by 10.8 percent and from outside the EU by 23.5 percent.

**Table 1. Total development (e million)**

	July		Change %	January-July		Change %
	2022	2023		2022	2023	
Exports (fob)	6 640	5 294	-20,3	46 101	43 494	-5,7
Imports (cif)	7 795	5 909	-24,2	53 871	44 957	-16,5
Trade balance	-1 155	-615		-7 770	-1 463	

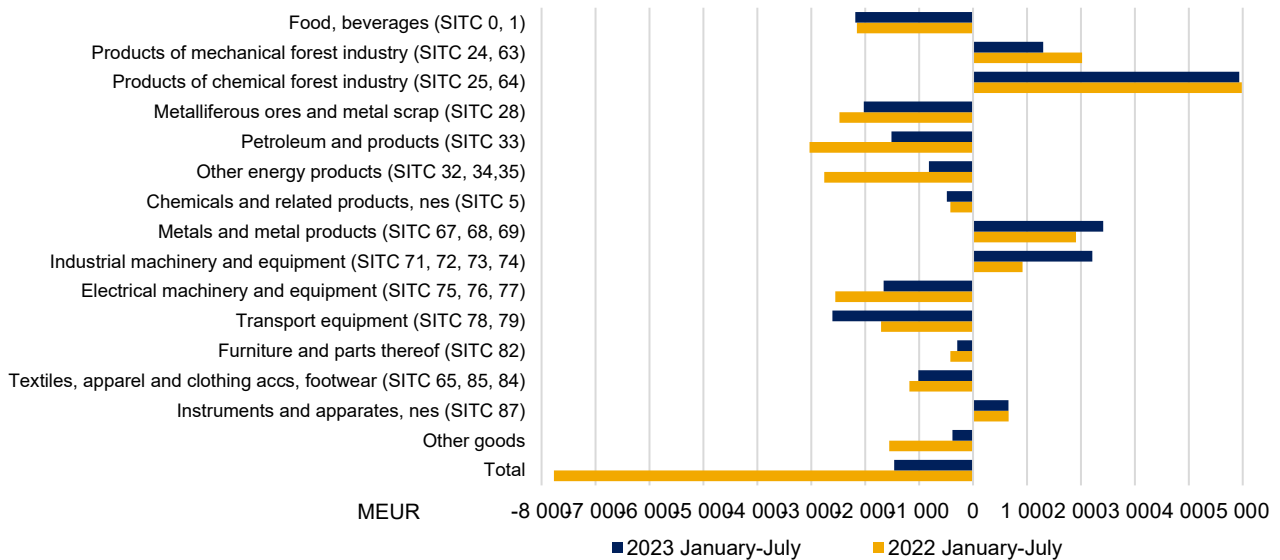
**Table 2. International trade indexes**

	July		Change %		Average *	Change %
	2022:07	2023:07	2023:07/ 2023:06	2023:07/ 2022:07		
<b>Volume index</b>						
Exports	92,7	82,9	-12,3	-10,6	97,8	-4,5
Imports	104,3	89,5	-5,5	-14,2	97,5	-7,8
<b>Unit value index</b>						
Exports	147,2	133,7	-1,8	-9,2	140,1	6,2
Imports	149,7	132,2	-1,9	-11,7	142,1	3,9

\* Moving 12-month averages

**Figure 2. Trade balance (EUR million) in combined SITC commodity groups in January-July 2022 and 2023**

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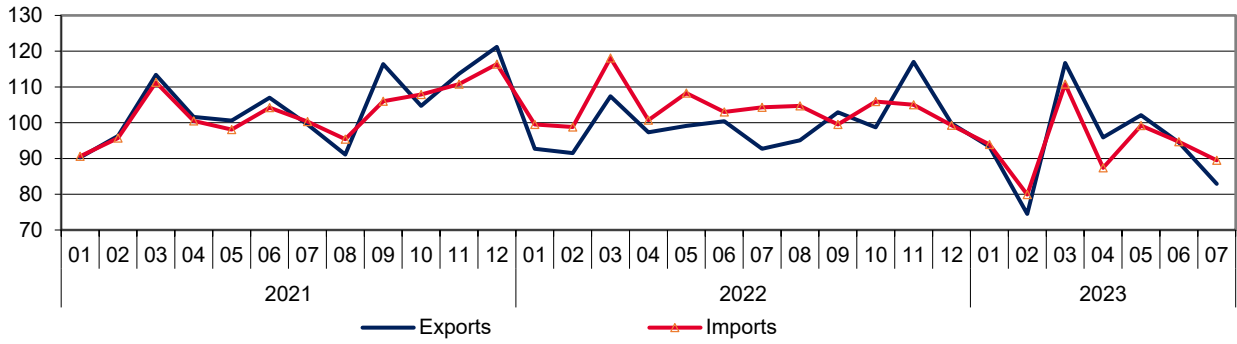
**Table 3. Trade balance (EUR million) in combined SITC commodity groups in January-July 2022 and 2023**

	Trade balance 2022 (01-07)	Trade balance 2023 (01-07)	Share of exports % 2023 (01-07)*	Share of imports % 2023 (01-07)*
Food, beverages (SITC 0, 1)	-2 154	-2 183	2,7	7,5
Products of mechanical forest industry (SITC 24, 63)	2 021	1 300	4,2	1,2
Products of chemical forest industry (SITC 25, 64)	4 982	4 936	12,5	1,1
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap (SITC 28)	-2 478	-2 027	2,8	7,2
Petroleum and products (SITC 33)	-3 031	-1 513	8,3	11,4
Other energy products (SITC 32, 34,35)	-2 760	-818	0,9	2,7
Chemicals and related products, nes (SITC 5)	-421	-486	10,8	11,6
Metals and metal products (SITC 67, 68, 69)	1 908	2 413	13,9	8,1
Industrial machinery and equipment (SITC 71, 72, 73, 74)	919	2 213	17,0	11,5
Electrical machinery and equipment (SITC 75, 76, 77)	-2 555	-1 658	9,2	12,6
Transport equipment (SITC 78, 79)	-1 704	-2 608	4,9	10,5
Furniture and parts thereof (SITC 82)	-421	-294	0,4	1,0
Textiles, apparel and clothing accs, footwear (SITC 65, 85, 84)	-1 181	-1 013	1,0	3,2
Instruments and apparatuses, nes (SITC 87)	659	658	3,6	2,0
Other goods	-1 554	-382	7,7	8,3
Total	-7 770	-1 463	100,0	100,0

\* Share of total imports / exports

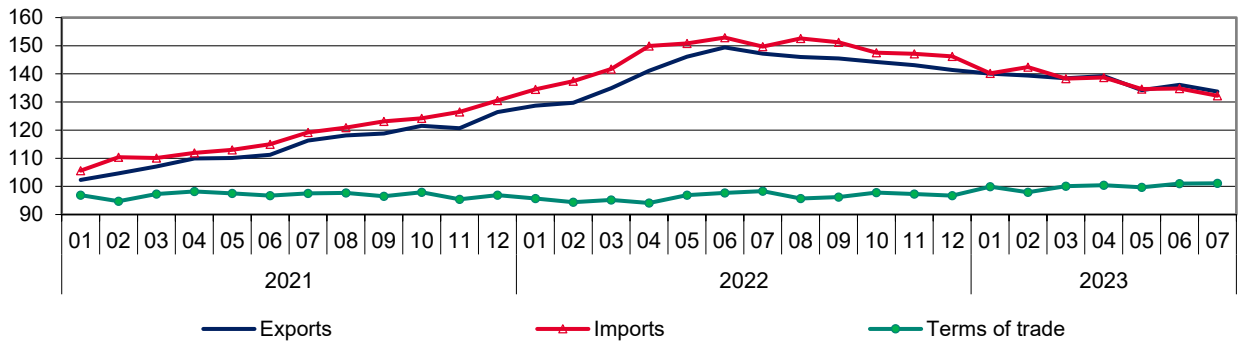
**Figure 3. Volume index 2021–2023**  
2020 = 100

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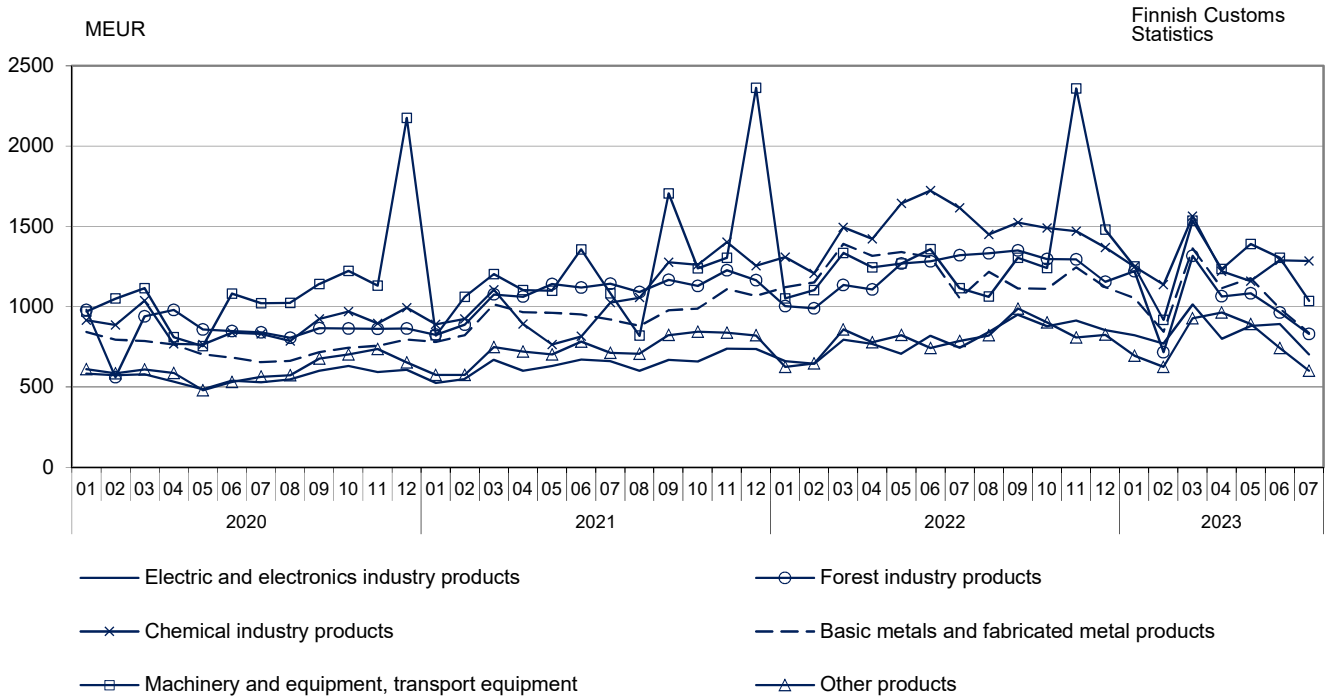


**Figure 4. Unit value index and Terms of trade 2021–2023**  
2020 = 100

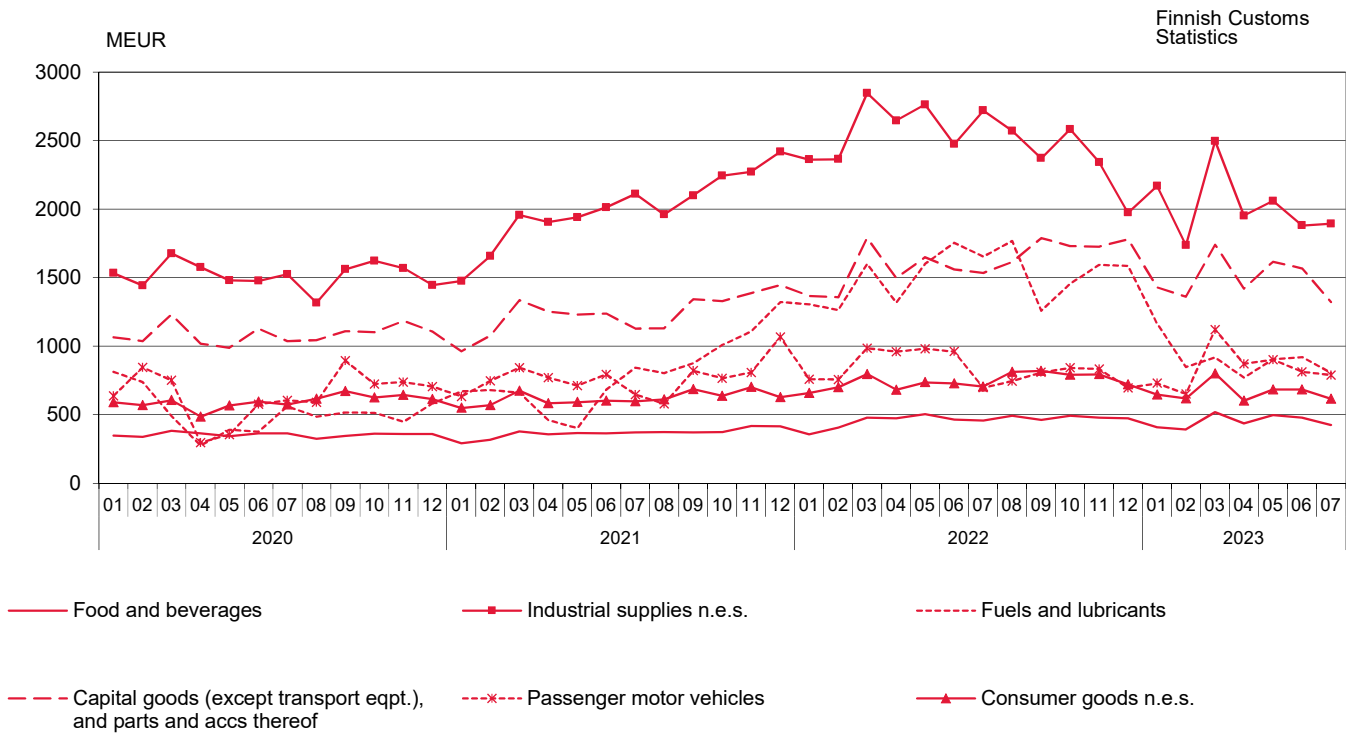
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**Figure 5. Exports by Products by Activity (CPA) 2020 – 2023**

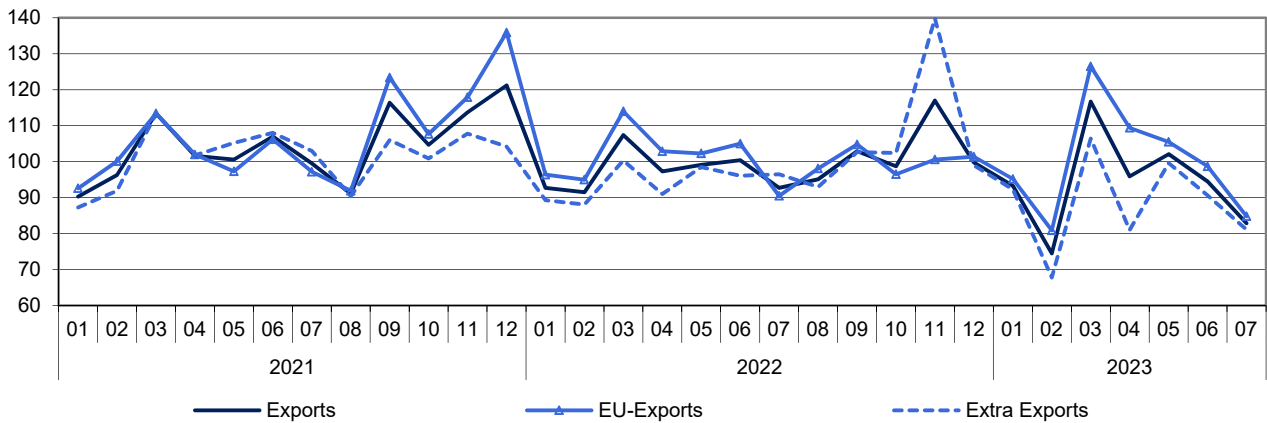


**Figure 6. Imports by broad economic categories (BEC) 2020 – 2023**



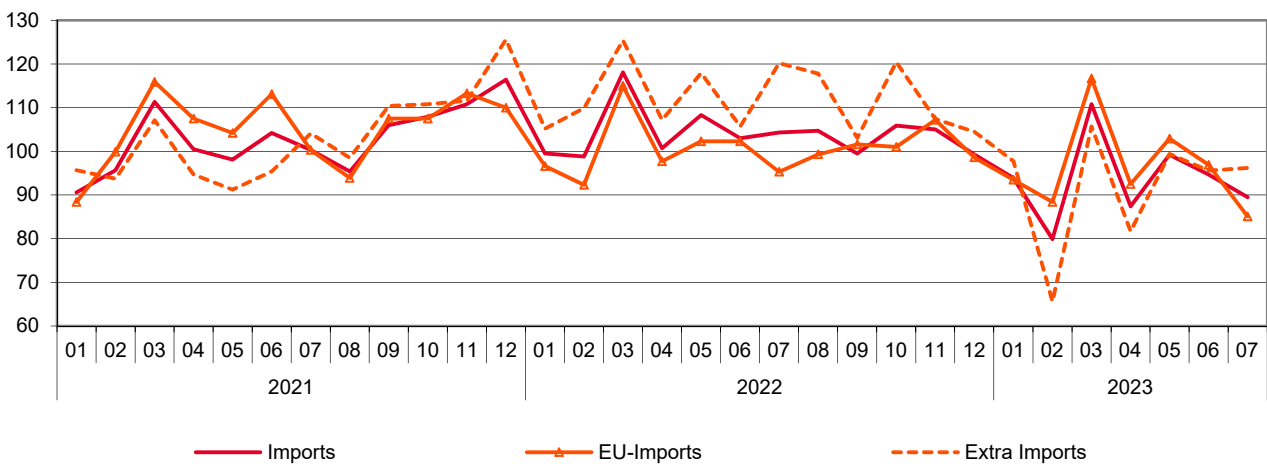
**Figure 7. Volume index of Exports by months 2021–2023**  
2020 = 100

Finnish Customs  
Statistics



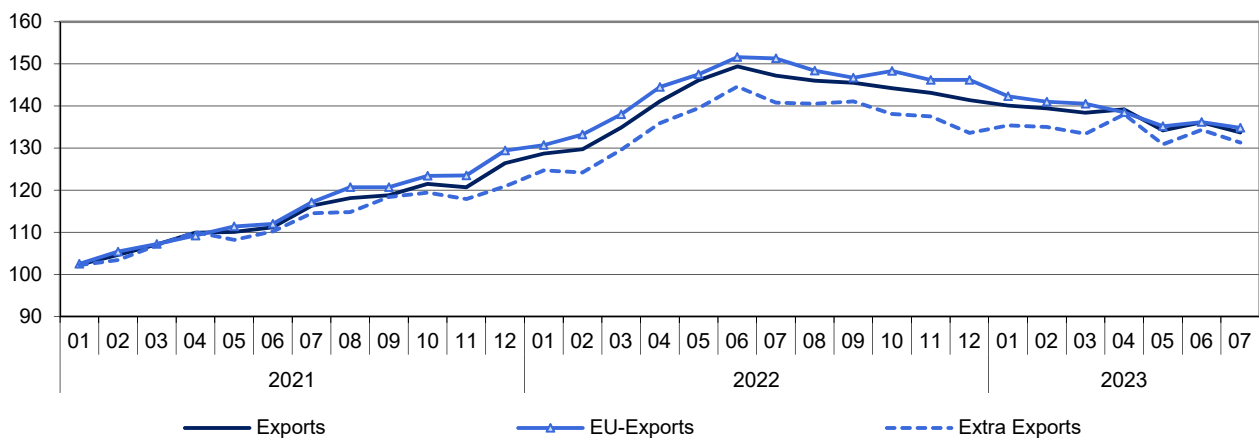
**Figure 8. Volume index of Imports by months 2021–2023**  
2020 = 100

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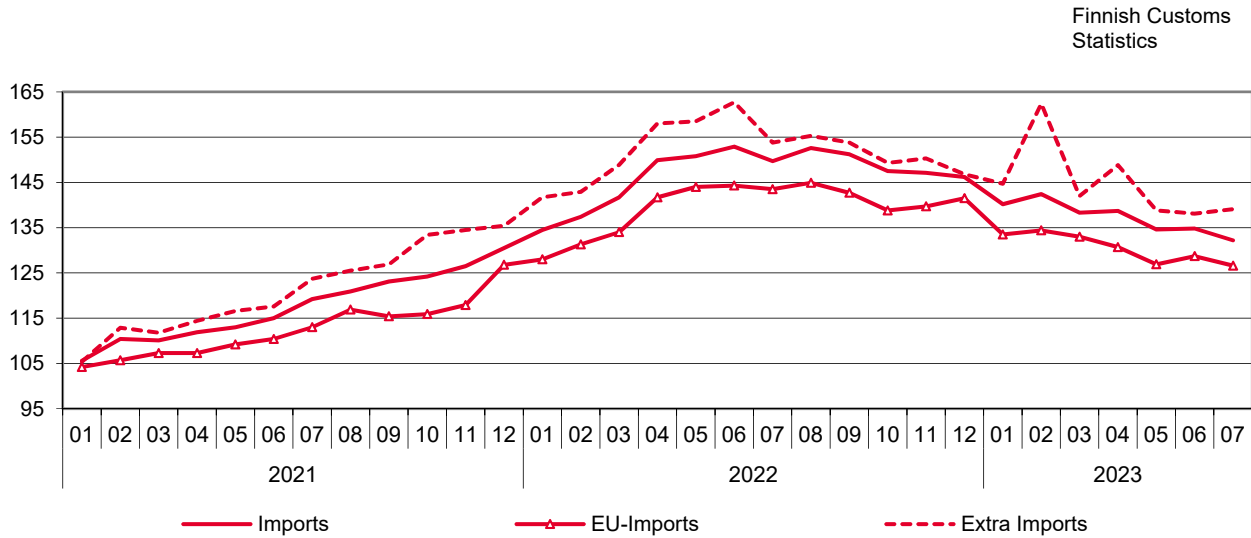


**Figure 9. Unit value index of Exports by months 2021–2023**  
2020 = 100

Finnish Customs  
Statistics



**Figure 10. Unit value index of Imports by months 2021–2023**  
2020 = 100



**Table 4. International trade indexes**  
2020=100

	July		Change %		Average *	Change %
	2022:07	2023:07	2023:07/ 2023:06	2023:07/ 2022:07		
<b>Volume index</b>						
Exports	92,7	82,9	-12,3	-10,6	97,8	-4,5
EU-Exports	90,5	84,8	-14,1	-6,3	100,2	-6,2
Extra Exports	96,5	81,1	-10,5	-16,0	96,3	-1,2
Imports	104,3	89,5	-5,5	-14,2	97,5	-7,8
EU-Imports	95,3	85,1	-12,1	-10,6	98,7	-4,0
Extra Imports	120,2	96,2	0,6	-20,0	99,6	-11,4
<b>Unit value index</b>						
Exports	147,2	133,7	-1,8	-9,2	140,1	6,2
EU-Exports	151,3	134,8	-1,0	-10,9	142,0	5,6
Extra Exports	140,8	131,3	-2,2	-6,7	135,8	6,4
Imports	149,7	132,2	-1,9	-11,7	142,1	3,9
EU-Imports	143,5	126,6	-1,6	-11,8	135,1	4,0
Extra Imports	153,8	139,1	0,7	-9,5	147,4	2,7
<b>Terms of Trade</b>	98,3	101,1	0,1	2,8	98,6	2,3

\* Moving 12-month averages

**Table 5. Exports by SITC**

SITC Rev.4	July 2023			January-July 2023		
	value MEUR	share %	change %	value MEUR	share %	change %
<b>Total exports</b>	<b>5 294</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-20,3</b>	<b>43 494</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-5,7</b>
<b>0 Food and live animals</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>2,4</b>	<b>-22,1</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>2,4</b>	<b>-6,0</b>
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	36	0,7	-21,6	304	0,7	-6,0
05 Vegetables and fruit	4	0,1	-16,2	40	0,1	-22,7
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>0,4</b>	<b>12,5</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>0,3</b>	<b>19,3</b>
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>9,2</b>	<b>-32,9</b>	<b>4 520</b>	<b>10,4</b>	<b>-14,0</b>
212 Furskins, raw	25	0,5	-56,9	214	0,5	72,6
24 Cork and wood	132	2,5	-41,3	1 263	2,9	-32,1
248 Wood, simply worked	120	2,3	-42,5	1 168	2,7	-34,1
25 Pulp and waste paper	176	3,3	-36,8	1 687	3,9	16,7
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	135	2,6	-5,9	1 213	2,8	-26,9
<b>3 Mineral fuels etc</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>11,3</b>	<b>-31,8</b>	<b>4 039</b>	<b>9,3</b>	<b>-16,5</b>
33 Petroleum and products	566	10,7	-28,2	3 628	8,3	-15,1
<b>4 Animal, vegetable oil, fat</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0,1</b>	<b>13,5</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>-10,2</b>
<b>5 Chemicals and related products, nes</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>12,5</b>	<b>-10,7</b>	<b>4 717</b>	<b>10,8</b>	<b>-14,1</b>
51+52 Organic and inorganic chemicals	162	3,1	-30,5	1 251	2,9	-25,3
54 Medicinal, pharm. products	245	4,6	134,0	1 149	2,6	69,5
57+58 Plastics in primary and non-primary forms	138	2,6	-31,6	1 202	2,8	-22,4
<b>6 Basic manufactures</b>	<b>1 315</b>	<b>24,8</b>	<b>-29,5</b>	<b>11 234</b>	<b>25,8</b>	<b>-13,3</b>
63 Wood and cork manufactures	48	0,9	-43,3	554	1,3	-24,8
634 Plywood, particle board etc	37	0,7	-24,1	423	1,0	-5,1
64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	483	9,1	-35,1	3 737	8,6	-9,0
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made up articles, etc	26	0,5	0,8	204	0,5	-7,6
67 Iron and steel	380	7,2	-27,7	3 384	7,8	-17,8
68 Non-ferrous metals	213	4,0	-25,4	1 810	4,2	-17,6
69 Manufactures of metals, nes	95	1,8	-13,8	856	2,0	-0,4
<b>7 Machinery, transport equipmt</b>	<b>1 618</b>	<b>30,6</b>	<b>-7,1</b>	<b>13 532</b>	<b>31,1</b>	<b>6,4</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	171	3,2	-8,3	1 475	3,4	15,7
72 Machinery for special industries	413	7,8	-4,2	3 668	8,4	18,0
74 General industrl machy, nes	288	5,4	27,4	2 073	4,8	11,1
75 Office machines and adp machines	21	0,4	-2,1	223	0,5	-0,2
76 Telecomm, sound recording equipment	58	1,1	-31,8	439	1,0	-14,1
77 Electric machinery, nes and parts	399	7,5	0,9	3 344	7,7	25,4
78 Road vehicles	176	3,3	-19,5	1 659	3,8	-33,0
79 Other transport equipment	68	1,3	-57,7	471	1,1	8,7
793 Ships and boats etc	61	1,2	-60,1	418	1,0	21,2
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>5,6</b>	<b>-23,0</b>	<b>2 770</b>	<b>6,4</b>	<b>-1,5</b>
82 Furniture and parts thereof	21	0,4	8,7	157	0,4	-12,0
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	19	0,4	-26,9	157	0,4	-3,4
85 Footwear	7	0,1	-35,9	69	0,2	-10,5
87 Instruments and apparates, nes	162	3,1	-27,4	1 576	3,6	1,9
<b>9 Goods not classified elsewhere</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>3,2</b>	<b>35,3</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>3,4</b>	<b>87,2</b>



**Table 6. Imports by SITC**

SITC Rev.4		July 2023			January-July 2023		
		value MEUR	share %	change %	value MEUR	share %	change %
	<b>Total imports</b>	<b>5 909</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-24,2</b>	<b>44 957</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-16,5</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>Food and live animals</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>6,8</b>	<b>-5,6</b>	<b>2 961</b>	<b>6,6</b>	<b>-0,6</b>
02	Dairy products and birds' eggs	41	0,7	-2,2	312	0,7	18,1
05	Vegetables and fruit	79	1,3	-7,3	686	1,5	3,2
<b>1</b>	<b>Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>0,9</b>	<b>-10,1</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>0,9</b>	<b>1,5</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>11,0</b>	<b>-16,4</b>	<b>4 226</b>	<b>9,4</b>	<b>-19,2</b>
212	Furskins, raw	1	0,0	-66,3	133	0,3	3,3
24	Cork and wood	21	0,4	-44,1	306	0,7	1,9
248	Wood, simply worked	3	0,1	-60,9	37	0,1	-69,6
25	Pulp and waste paper	16	0,3	-13,2	99	0,2	-20,5
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	554	9,4	-12,4	3 240	7,2	-21,7
<b>3</b>	<b>Mineral fuels etc</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>13,8</b>	<b>-51,6</b>	<b>6 371</b>	<b>14,2</b>	<b>-40,1</b>
33	Petroleum and products	687	11,6	-29,5	5 141	11,4	-29,6
<b>4</b>	<b>Animal, vegetable oil, fat</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>0,9</b>	<b>-39,0</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>0,8</b>	<b>-16,9</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Chemicals and related products, nes</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>11,3</b>	<b>-19,8</b>	<b>5 203</b>	<b>11,6</b>	<b>-12,0</b>
51+52	Organic and inorganic chemicals	147	2,5	-38,0	1 354	3,0	-19,0
54	Medicinal, pharm. products	187	3,2	0,4	1 358	3,0	-1,9
57+58	Plastics in primary and non-primary forms	113	1,9	-34,9	1 030	2,3	-20,8
<b>6</b>	<b>Basic manufactures</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>11,4</b>	<b>-41,6</b>	<b>5 575</b>	<b>12,4</b>	<b>-26,7</b>
63	Wood and cork manufactures	22	0,4	-38,9	211	0,5	-23,3
634	Plywood, particle board etc	9	0,2	-55,3	94	0,2	-35,1
64	Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	49	0,8	-22,2	389	0,9	-12,3
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made up articles, etc	52	0,9	-17,9	394	0,9	-21,9
67	Iron and steel	140	2,4	-53,2	1 308	2,9	-34,4
68	Non-ferrous metals	109	1,8	-61,8	765	1,7	-48,3
69	Manufactures of metals, nes	187	3,2	-26,2	1 564	3,5	-12,6
<b>7</b>	<b>Machinery, transport equipmt</b>	<b>2 027</b>	<b>34,3</b>	<b>-5,4</b>	<b>15 585</b>	<b>34,7</b>	<b>-3,0</b>
71	Power generating machinery and equipment	144	2,4	-44,7	1 317	2,9	-17,3
72	Machinery for special industries	152	2,6	-15,3	1 363	3,0	-0,5
74	General industrl machy, nes	258	4,4	-16,9	2 332	5,2	-1,8
75	Office machines and adp machines	117	2,0	-21,3	828	1,8	-22,9
76	Telecomm, sound recording equipment	188	3,2	-1,1	1 244	2,8	-5,3
77	Electric machinery, nes and parts	458	7,7	-6,3	3 592	8,0	0,7
78	Road vehicles	517	8,8	1,7	4 310	9,6	5,4
79	Other transport equipment	170	2,9	376,6	428	1,0	-18,2
793	Ships and boats etc	151	2,6	>999	217	0,5	-30,4
<b>8</b>	<b>Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>8,8</b>	<b>-14,7</b>	<b>4 025</b>	<b>9,0</b>	<b>-9,0</b>
82	Furniture and parts thereof	53	0,9	-19,3	450	1,0	-24,8
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	121	2,0	-19,5	828	1,8	-9,7
85	Footwear	35	0,6	8,8	221	0,5	0,6
87	Instruments and apparatuses, nes	111	1,9	-3,4	918	2,0	3,5
<b>9</b>	<b>Goods not classified elsewhere</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>0,8</b>	<b>111,3</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>0,6</b>	<b>19,4</b>

**Table 7. Exports and imports by Products by Activity (CPA2015)**

Products by Activity		Exports 2023				Imports 2023			
		July	January-July			July	January-July		
		value MEUR	value MEUR	share %	change %	value MEUR	value MEUR	share %	change %
<b>Total exports / imports</b>		<b>5 294</b>	<b>43 494</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-5,7</b>	<b>5 909</b>	<b>44 957</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-16,5</b>
<b>A</b>	<b>Products of agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>1,2</b>	<b>11,8</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>1 189</b>	<b>2,6</b>	<b>-11,5</b>
<b>B</b>	<b>Products from mining and quarrying</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>1,4</b>	<b>-15,3</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>5 949</b>	<b>13,2</b>	<b>-25,6</b>
061	Crude petroleum	-	0	0,0	-95,0	424	3 407	7,6	-23,7
<b>C</b>	<b>Manufactured goods</b>	<b>5 001</b>	<b>40 819</b>	<b>93,9</b>	<b>-6,8</b>	<b>4 763</b>	<b>36 250</b>	<b>80,6</b>	<b>-12,5</b>
<b>10-12</b>	<b>Food, beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>2,4</b>	<b>0,1</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>2 790</b>	<b>6,2</b>	<b>5,9</b>
<b>13-15</b>	<b>Textiles, clothes, leather and leather products</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>1,1</b>	<b>-5,0</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>3,3</b>	<b>-10,2</b>
<b>16-18</b>	<b>Forest industry products</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>7 199</b>	<b>16,6</b>	<b>-11,3</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-17,9</b>
16	Wood and wood products	172	1 779	4,1	-30,8	36	385	0,9	-23,6
17	Paper, paper and paperboard products, pulp	658	5 418	12,5	-2,2	67	498	1,1	-12,8
<b>19-22</b>	<b>Chemical industry products</b>	<b>1 286</b>	<b>8 905</b>	<b>20,5</b>	<b>-14,5</b>	<b>1 112</b>	<b>8 265</b>	<b>18,4</b>	<b>-21,6</b>
19	Coke and petroleum products	526	3 255	7,5	-14,3	286	1 827	4,1	-40,0
20	Chemicals and chemical products	398	3 450	7,9	-27,1	478	3 797	8,4	-18,0
21	Pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	256	1 205	2,8	61,4	192	1 398	3,1	-0,8
22	Rubber and plastic products	106	995	2,3	-12,5	156	1 243	2,8	-15,0
<b>23</b>	<b>Other non-metallic mineral products</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>0,9</b>	<b>-4,8</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>1,4</b>	<b>-10,6</b>
<b>24-25</b>	<b>Metal and metal products</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>7 378</b>	<b>17,0</b>	<b>-15,1</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>4 503</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-30,1</b>
24	Basic metals	722	6 350	14,6	-17,4	391	2 872	6,4	-37,2
25	Fabricated metal products (excl. machinery and equipment)	114	1 028	2,4	3,3	198	1 630	3,6	-12,9
<b>26-27</b>	<b>Electric and electronics industry products</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>5 884</b>	<b>13,5</b>	<b>14,4</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>6 758</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>-3,1</b>
26	Computers, electronic and optical products	274	2 478	5,7	5,1	534	3 816	8,5	-3,7
263	Communication equipment	45	340	0,8	-16,5	148	920	2	-0,9
27	Electrical equipment	430	3 406	7,8	22,4	381	2 942	6,5	-2,3
<b>28</b>	<b>Machinery and equipment</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>6 538</b>	<b>15,0</b>	<b>16,6</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>4 650</b>	<b>10,3</b>	<b>-2,3</b>
<b>29-30</b>	<b>Transport equipment</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>2 137</b>	<b>4,9</b>	<b>-25,5</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>5 060</b>	<b>11,3</b>	<b>-2,1</b>
29	Motor vehicles	148	1 462	3,4	-35,9	496	4 230	9,4	0,0
30	Other transport equipment	95	676	1,6	14,3	214	829	1,8	-11,9
<b>31-33</b>	<b>Other manufactured goods</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>2,1</b>	<b>-13,8</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>1 256</b>	<b>2,8</b>	<b>-15,7</b>
<b>D</b>	<b>Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning *</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>0,5</b>	<b>-42,1</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>0,7</b>	<b>-79,0</b>
<b>E-X</b>	<b>Other products</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>1 336</b>	<b>3,1</b>	<b>81,4</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>1 257</b>	<b>2,8</b>	<b>-22,6</b>
E 381158	Metal waste	0	0	0,0	>999	-	0	0	-98,5

\* Natural gas B 062

**Table 8. Imports and exports by BEC goods classification (Broad Economic Categories)**

BEC Rev.4		July 2023			January-July 2023		
		value MEUR	share %	change %	value MEUR	share %	change %
<b>Total imports</b>		<b>5 909</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-24,2</b>	<b>44 957</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-16,5</b>
1	Food and beverages	427	7,2	-6,9	3 167	7,0	0,5
2	Industrial supplies not elsewhere specified	1 895	32,1	-30,3	14 197	31,6	-21,9
3	Fuels and lubricants	807	13,7	-51,2	6 339	14,1	-39,6
31	Primary	447	7,6	-47,8	3 889	8,6	-34,8
32	Processed	360	6,1	-54,8	2 450	5,4	-46,0
4	Capital goods (except transport equipment), and parts and accessories thereof	1 323	22,4	-13,8	10 459	23,3	-2,8
5	Transport equipment and parts and accessories thereof	790	13,4	13,2	5 882	13,1	-3,7
6	Consumer goods not elsewhere specified	617	10,4	-12,6	4 662	10,4	-7,0
61	Durable	113	1,9	-16,7	946	2,1	-14,3
62	Semi-durable	233	3,9	-20,4	1 684	3,7	-13,6
63	Non-durable	271	4,6	-2,2	2 032	4,5	3,7
7	Goods not elsewhere specified	49	0,8	117,7	252	0,6	55,9
<b>Total exports</b>		<b>5 294</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-20,3</b>	<b>43 494</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-5,7</b>
1	Food and beverages	137	2,6	-15,7	1 084	2,5	-4,1
2	Industrial supplies not elsewhere specified	2 342	44,2	-31,4	20 507	47,1	-15,2
3	Fuels and lubricants	573	10,8	-27,6	3 755	8,6	-16,1
31	Primary	6	0,1	103,0	154	0,4	28,5
32	Processed	567	10,7	-28,1	3 601	8,3	-17,3
4	Capital goods (except transport equipment), and parts and accessories thereof	1 452	27,4	-2,7	12 133	27,9	12,1
5	Transport equipment and parts and accessories thereof	361	6,8	-27,3	3 128	7,2	-14,8
6	Consumer goods not elsewhere specified	348	6,6	50,3	2 029	4,7	21,9
61	Durable	25	0,5	-4,8	210	0,5	-3,8
62	Semi-durable	70	1,3	-16,5	582	1,3	-8,2
63	Non-durable	253	4,8	108,4	1 238	2,8	52,3
7	Goods not elsewhere specified	80	1,5	64,8	859	2,0	500,5

**Table 9. Trade by regions and countries**

Origin/ destination	Imports 2023				Exports 2023				Trade 2023	
	July		January-July		July		January-July		July	
	value	value	share	change	value	value	share	change	value	value
	MEUR	MEUR	%	%	MEUR	MEUR	%	%	MEUR	MEUR
<b>Total exports / imports</b>	<b>5 909</b>	<b>44 957</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-16,5</b>	<b>5 294</b>	<b>43 494</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-5,7</b>	<b>-615</b>	<b>-1 463</b>
EU	3 196	26 139	58,1	-10,8	2 980	25 329	58,2	-4,8	-216	-810
Euro zone *	2 078	17 155	38,2	-8,6	2 045	17 004	39,1	-7,3	-33	-151
External trade	2 714	18 818	41,9	-23,5	2 314	18 165	41,8	-6,8	-400	-653
Developing countries	1 311	8 607	19,1	-12,3	907	7 299	16,8	2,2	-403	-1 308
<b>Europe</b>	<b>4 109</b>	<b>32 713</b>	<b>72,8</b>	<b>-19,8</b>	<b>3 561</b>	<b>30 252</b>	<b>69,6</b>	<b>-7,6</b>	<b>-548</b>	<b>-2 461</b>
<b>EU</b>	<b>3 196</b>	<b>26 139</b>	<b>58,1</b>	<b>-10,8</b>	<b>2 980</b>	<b>25 329</b>	<b>58,2</b>	<b>-4,8</b>	<b>-216</b>	<b>-810</b>
AT Austria	56	468	1,0	-9,9	33	312	0,7	-6,1	-23	-156
BE Belgium	147	990	2,2	-4,4	179	1 418	3,3	-14,4	32	428
BG Bulgaria	6	66	0,1	3,6	9	69	0,2	26,2	2	3
CY Cyprus	2	10	0,0	25,0	1	11	0	-45,7	-1	1
CZ Czech Republic	70	651	1,4	-0,5	29	316	0,7	-1,6	-41	-335
DE Germany	756	6 437	14,3	-8,6	580	4 726	10,9	-17,4	-176	-1 711
DK Denmark	121	1 072	2,4	-2,1	71	695	1,6	-15,7	-50	-377
EE Estonia	159	1 695	3,8	-8,2	209	1 643	3,8	-12,9	50	-51
ES Spain	134	919	2,0	-10,6	85	698	1,6	-1,2	-49	-221
FR France	148	1 209	2,7	6,3	165	1 506	3,5	1,9	17	297
GR Greece	5	77	0,2	-36,3	10	154	0,4	23,2	5	77
HU Hungary	31	267	0,6	-1,8	19	147	0,3	-0,4	-12	-120
HR Croatia	3	35	0,1	20,9	4	35	0,1	4,2	2	0
IE Ireland	41	338	0,8	-3,0	20	140	0,3	2,8	-21	-198
IT Italy	171	1 363	3,0	-0,5	146	1 308	3	-9,6	-26	-55
LT Lithuania	41	404	0,9	-7,6	71	492	1,1	-8,6	30	88
LU Luxembourg	5	53	0,1	-31,4	6	48	0,1	121,2	0	-5
LV Latvia	36	298	0,7	34,4	53	470	1,1	3,6	17	172
MT Malta	1	6	0,0	18,1	1	6	0	24,2	0	0
NL Netherlands	311	2 338	5,2	-21,4	445	3 751	8,6	7,1	134	1 413
PL Poland	212	1 702	3,8	-3,0	218	1 510	3,5	2,7	5	-192
PT Portugal	30	264	0,6	-11,0	21	157	0,4	17,0	-10	-107
RO Romania	18	151	0,3	-17,2	13	175	0,4	15,3	-5	24
SE Sweden	656	5 037	11,2	-22,1	488	4 547	10,5	-10,9	-168	-490
SI Slovenia - Slovenien - Slovenia	10	87	0,2	-13,5	8	63	0,1	22,7	-2	-23
SK Slovakia	23	199	0,4	-0,1	14	100	0,2	-24,3	-9	-99
<b>Rest of Europe</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>6 574</b>	<b>14,6</b>	<b>-42,9</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>4 923</b>	<b>11,3</b>	<b>-19,6</b>	<b>-332</b>	<b>-1 652</b>
CH Switzerland	50	404	0,9	-14,9	86	781	1,8	-3,9	36	377
GB United Kingdom	152	1 172	2,6	-17,1	163	1 440	3,3	-16,1	11	268
XI Northern Ireland	1	6	0,0	-7,9	2	28	0,1	-8,9	2	22
IS Iceland	2	16	0,0	22,9	6	40	0,1	-18,7	4	24
NO Norway	436	3 286	7,3	-14,5	161	1 270	2,9	2,3	-275	-2 015
RU Russia	152	849	1,9	-82,6	21	349	0,8	-76,4	-131	-501
TR Türkiye	82	612	1,4	7,3	102	757	1,7	32,7	20	145
UA Ukraine	5	45	0,1	-22,8	13	97	0,2	40,9	8	52
<b>North Africa</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>0,3</b>	<b>88,8</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>0,9</b>	<b>-12,8</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>227</b>
EG Egypt	5	35	0,1	3,5	21	196	0,5	-21,7	16	162
MA Morocco	2	33	0,1	-13,1	8	63	0,1	-21,5	6	30
<b>Rest of Africa</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>0,6</b>	<b>-59,8</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>1,2</b>	<b>4,2</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>248</b>
ZA South Africa	17	146	0,3	-1,9	24	251	0,6	-4,6	7	106
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>0,4</b>	<b>2,2</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>1,6</b>	<b>12,4</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>511</b>
AE Arab Emirates	1	9	0,0	-42,4	16	238	0,5	19,7	15	228
IL Israel	16	72	0,2	13,8	16	122	0,3	-8,8	-1	50
SA Saudi Arabia	2	10	0,0	-54,0	24	193	0,4	11,5	22	183
<b>Rest of Asia</b>	<b>1 064</b>	<b>7 342</b>	<b>16,3</b>	<b>-10,5</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>5 488</b>	<b>12,6</b>	<b>-0,9</b>	<b>-374</b>	<b>-1 854</b>
CN China	625	3 900	8,7	-18,3	280	2 150	4,9	-1,5	-344	-1 750
HK Hong Kong	7	49	0,1	-1,2	6	59	0,1	1,4	-1	10
ID Indonesia	14	119	0,3	13,6	40	285	0,7	163,7	26	166
IN India	56	359	0,8	1,0	57	576	1,3	55,4	1	217
JP Japan	60	505	1,1	-2,0	90	686	1,6	-39,2	29	181
KR South Korea	45	482	1,1	17,0	53	534	1,2	-11,0	8	52
KZ Kazakhstan	0	4	0,0	-93,6	23	178	0,4	88,7	23	173
MY Malaysia	21	222	0,5	-19,4	14	102	0,2	2,6	-7	-121
PH Philippines	13	88	0,2	-28,5	9	62	0,1	-33,1	-4	-26
SG Singapore	29	204	0,5	21,5	13	126	0,3	22,5	-17	-78
TH Thailand	25	202	0,5	-25,3	39	217	0,5	58,9	14	15
TW Taiwan	94	606	1,3	31,8	14	102	0,2	-31,7	-80	-504
<b>North America</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>2 684</b>	<b>6,0</b>	<b>15,9</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>4 359</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4,8</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>1 674</b>
CA Canada	113	325	0,7	-25,0	103	786	1,8	55,7	-10	461
US USA	262	2 359	5,2	25,3	521	3 569	8,2	-2,3	259	1 210
<b>Middle America</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>0,8</b>	<b>18,3</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>0,9</b>	<b>-6,8</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>22</b>
MX Mexico	25	177	0,4	1,7	33	280	0,6	-17,8	7	102
<b>South America</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>2,1</b>	<b>-4,9</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-24,3</b>	<b>-122</b>	<b>-69</b>
AR Argentina	1	6	0,0	-33,3	5	36	0,1	-87,3	4	30
BR Brazil	82	423	0,9	-10,1	33	450	1	5,4	-49	27
CL Chile	8	51	0,1	-21,0	29	162	0,4	6,1	21	111
CO Colombia	19	113	0,3	-37,4	10	72	0,2	-25,1	-9	-41
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>0,7</b>	<b>4,1</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>1,2</b>	<b>-3,2</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>238</b>
AU Australia	21	209	0,5	8,3	67	471	1,1	-4,7	46	262

\* Croatia has been added in euro area country group from year 2023

**Table 10. Volume index, exports 2020=100**

Products by Activity (CPA2015)	July 2023:07	Change	Change	Effect*	Mean** 2022:08- 2023:07	Change	Weights 2022
		2023:07/ 2023:06	2023:07/ 2022:07	pp 2023:07/ 2022:07		2022:08-2023:07/ 2021:08-2022:07	
Total exports	82,9	-12,3	-10,6	-10,60	97,8	-4,5	1000,0
01 Products of agriculture and hunting	96,9	-49,3	-48,1	-0,57	103,7	24,8	5,4
10 Food products	72,9	-17,8	-20,0	-0,35	90,1	-4,4	19,7
11 Beverages	142,4	-1,1	0,5	0,00	134,9	6,5	3,0
13 Textiles	77,9	-10,0	-8,6	-0,04	88,6	-11,5	4,5
14 Wearing apparel	72,4	-23,7	-27,0	-0,11	97,6	5,7	4,3
15 Leather and related products	69,7	-32,2	-30,6	-0,08	108,5	-4,4	2,6
16 Wood and wood products	65,1	-36,9	-23,8	-1,04	96,4	-10,0	48,9
171 Pulp, paper and paperboard	73,4	-1,5	-28,3	-3,47	84,9	-8,5	124,3
172 Articles of paper and paperboard	87,6	-14,6	-14,9	-0,07	102,8	-3,3	4,5
19 Coke and refined petroleum products	87,4	2,4	3,8	0,21	77,7	-8,9	82,0
20 Chemicals and chemical products	74,3	-20,4	-24,8	-2,25	94,1	-14,8	95,3
21 Basic pharmaceutical products and preparations	171,2	57,4	48,3	0,89	116,9	22,3	16,0
22 Rubber and plastic products	66,4	-34,5	-27,7	-0,60	90,4	-18,6	23,3
23 Other non-metallic mineral products	73,3	-36,3	-19,0	-0,15	105,6	-10,5	8,3
241 Basic iron and steel and ferro-alloys	86,2	-16,4	0,1	0,00	93,7	-12,2	70,4
244 Basic precious and other non-ferrous metals	71,3	9,2	-3,1	-0,16	88,1	-0,8	74,2
25 Fabricated metal products	78,7	-22,7	-9,7	-0,17	104,9	1,0	19,7
26 Computer, electronic and optical products	91,0	-26,1	-19,0	-1,14	124,2	7,4	53,8
27 Electrical equipment	119,4	-11,2	-4,5	-0,35	141,0	17,1	63,1
28 Machinery and equipment	93,8	-16,2	3,8	0,42	108,9	5,8	123,9
29 Motor vehicles and trailers	43,4	-33,8	-29,4	-0,91	73,9	-33,9	44,7
38 Waste collection, treatment and disposal services	116,5	-13,0	13,8	0,00	122,7	19,0	0,3
58 Publishing services	85,9	-16,9	56,0	0,01	123,5	19,8	0,6

\*Effect of change

\*\* Moving 12-month averages

**Table 11. Volume index, imports 2020=100**

Products by Activity (CPA2015)	July 2023:07	Change 2023:07/ 2023:06	Change 2023:07/ 2022:07	Effect* 2023:07/ 2022:07	Mean** 2022:08- 2023:07	Change 2022:08-2023:07/ 2021:08-2022:07	Weights 2022
Total imports	89,5	-5,5	-14,2	-14,20	97,5	-7,8	1000,0
01 Products of agriculture and hunting	66,5	-13,4	-10,9	-0,11	88,2	-12,7	17,7
061 Crude petroleum	83,0	-21,4	2,8	0,09	86,4	-4,4	74,8
07 Metal ores	166,1	111,5	-2,8	-0,13	114,7	-0,4	33,9
10 Food products	78,6	-8,3	-3,8	-0,10	86,4	-5,4	43,5
13 Textiles	56,4	-9,1	-18,0	-0,08	64,2	-19,5	8,7
14 Wearing apparel	91,2	0,4	-18,1	-0,25	98,4	6,9	18,1
15 Leather and related products	111,1	8,4	-2,6	-0,02	111,0	6,4	6,5
16 Wood and wood products	40,8	-26,0	-33,2	-0,14	58,9	-34,2	8,7
19 Coke and refined petroleum products	92,3	16,0	-16,4	-0,65	97,4	-2,7	58,6
20 Chemicals and chemical products	105,6	-5,9	-0,5	-0,03	109,7	-2,2	84,8
21 Basic pharmaceutical products and preparations	97,4	-5,4	22,1	0,36	98,6	2,2	27,4
22 Rubber and plastic products	73,8	-11,4	-25,6	-0,51	87,4	-18,4	26,2
23 Other non-metallic mineral products	79,6	-11,7	-25,3	-0,25	95,2	-10,4	13,1
241 Basic iron and steel and ferro-alloys	63,1	-28,9	-48,7	-0,97	83,0	-28,3	24,2
244 Basic precious and other non-ferrous metals	102,4	38,5	-34,8	-1,62	96,6	-14,5	45,3
25 Fabricated metal products	90,6	-11,1	-20,3	-0,56	111,5	-10,8	34,0
26 Computer, electronic and optical products	100,0	-3,1	-5,0	-0,31	107,3	-6,0	78,4
27 Electrical equipment	106,8	-16,7	-15,7	-0,82	124,4	-0,6	58,5
28 Machinery and equipment	86,8	-25,2	-27,2	-2,06	119,2	-0,4	89,5
29 Motor vehicles and trailers	83,5	-17,1	-2,2	-0,12	100,4	-7,8	76,5
35 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning Waste collection, treatment	49,9	57,8	-56,3	-1,31	63,6	-42,2	32,5
38 and disposal services	106,8	-6,8	-26,2	-0,01	108,0	-11,1	0,3

\*Effect of change

\*\* Moving 12-month averages

**Table 12. Unit value index, exports 2020=100**

Products by Activity (CPA2015)	July 2023:07	Change	Change	Effect*	Mean** 2022:08- 2023:07	Change	Weights 2022
		2023:07/ 2023:06	2023:07/ 2022:07	% pp		2022:08-2023:07/ 2021:08-2022:07	
Total exports	133,7	-1,8	-9,2	-9,20	140,1	6,2	1000,0
01 Products of agriculture and hunting	125,5	-4,5	2,5	0,00	135,4	13,7	5,4
10 Food products	130,7	1,2	-2,0	-0,03	133,3	15,2	19,7
11 Beverages	121,7	-0,3	9,1	0,01	114,7	8,8	3,0
13 Textiles	120,2	0,9	8,9	0,02	117,3	8,4	4,5
14 Wearing apparel	112,0	-0,3	2,2	0,00	117,0	8,6	4,3
15 Leather and related products	118,8	-2,6	3,6	0,00	121,8	10,3	2,6
16 Wood and wood products	128,5	-1,4	-25,2	-1,02	134,7	-19,3	48,9
171 Pulp, paper and paperboard	136,0	-2,6	-9,9	-0,85	154,2	18,7	124,3
172 Articles of paper and paperboard	128,9	0,1	-1,1	-0,01	135,6	15,4	4,5
19 Coke and refined petroleum products	206,0	11,1	-27,0	-2,42	225,8	9,9	82,0
20 Chemicals and chemical products	132,9	-0,1	-18,6	-1,29	141,8	-0,3	95,3
21 Basic pharmaceutical products and preparations	191,5	-2,2	50,5	0,47	161,8	18,4	16,0
22 Rubber and plastic products	129,4	2,6	-1,7	-0,03	132,0	12,3	23,3
23 Other non-metallic mineral products	126,3	1,3	7,1	0,03	123,8	14,0	8,3
241 Basic iron and steel and ferro-alloys	150,8	-5,7	-25,9	-1,63	168,2	-0,6	70,4
244 Basic precious and other non-ferrous metals	146,0	-5,2	-13,1	-0,70	159,7	2,3	74,2
25 Fabricated metal products	120,3	-2,6	1,7	0,01	119,2	8,1	19,7
26 Computer, electronic and optical products	108,8	-4,5	-1,1	-0,04	110,0	3,4	53,8
27 Electrical equipment	116,7	-3,3	15,8	0,44	110,0	10,0	63,1
28 Machinery and equipment	118,8	-4,4	3,1	0,20	118,3	9,1	123,9
29 Motor vehicles and trailers	112,7	5,3	9,6	0,22	106,0	3,6	44,7
38 Waste collection, treatment and disposal services	164,4	-0,3	-7,9	-0,01	171,3	3,1	0,3
58 Publishing services	128,9	-6,2	19,2	0,00	123,8	15,2	0,6

\*Effect of change

\*\* Moving 12-month averages

**Table 13. Unit value index, imports 2020=100**

Products by Activity (CPA2015)	July 2023:07	Change	Change	Effect*	Mean** 2022:08- 2023:07	Change	Weights 2022
		% 2023:07/ 2023:06	% 2023:07/ 2022:07	pp 2023:07/ 2022:07		% 2022:08-2023:07/ 2021:08-2022:07	
Total imports	132,2	-1,9	-11,7	-11,7	142,1	3,9	1000
01 Products of agriculture and hunting	119,7	-1,8	-7,1	-0,07	127,3	3,9	17,7
061 Crude petroleum	205,5	3,4	-26,1	-1,63	232,9	-1	74,8
062 Natural gas	565,8	-10,5	-14,4	-0,52	790,9	36,5	16,5
07 Metal ores	121,7	-12,6	-15,6	-0,31	135,9	-7,8	33,9
10 Food products	141,9	-0,8	9,2	0,19	138,3	20,1	43,5
13 Textiles	123,2	1,8	0,8	0	123,6	9,5	8,7
14 Wearing apparel	110,1	3,7	1,3	0	114,1	7,2	18,1
15 Leather and related products	110,5	-0,3	-1,7	-0,01	113,4	5	6,5
16 Wood and wood products	138,5	-3,1	-8,6	-0,05	149,3	11,4	8,7
19 Coke and refined petroleum products	192,1	-7,1	-26,4	-1,28	226,5	3,3	58,6
20 Chemicals and chemical products	113,8	-3,1	-27,8	-1,35	130,9	-6	84,8
21 Basic pharmaceutical products and preparations	110,8	-3,4	-18,4	-0,28	120,4	1,6	27,4
22 Rubber and plastic products	125,6	-1,2	1,4	0,01	127,2	9,1	26,2
23 Other non-metallic mineral products	130	-4	7,8	0,04	130,9	15,1	13,1
241 Basic iron and steel and ferro-alloys	151,9	-5,6	-28,2	-0,49	173,8	-3,3	24,2
244 Basic precious and other non-ferrous metals	145,3	2,2	-16,2	-0,42	159	-6,1	45,3
25 Fabricated metal products	126,1	0,4	-3,1	-0,06	128,5	9,4	34
26 Computer, electronic and optical products	111,6	-3,6	0,5	0,01	114,8	7,1	78,4
27 Electrical equipment	116,5	4,8	0,8	0,02	115,2	6,7	58,5
28 Machinery and equipment	119,2	-1,2	8,8	0,31	116,2	8,6	89,5
29 Motor vehicles and trailers	118,5	0,1	4	0,14	116,4	6,5	76,5
35 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	106,2	-39	-81,9	-5,06	406,6	12	32,5
38 Waste collection, treatment and disposal services	198,3	15	22,8	0	184,1	16,9	0,3

\*Effect of change

\*\* Moving 12-month averages



Monthly statistics on the international trade in goods, July 2023  
2023:K07EN, 28.9.2023

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Preliminary statistics 2023:E08 6.10.2023

Monthly statistics 2023:K08 27.10.2023

More specific data on countries and goods, as well as statistics on logistics, are available free of charge via the the Uljas statistical database (ULJAS) [uljas.tulli.fi](https://uljas.tulli.fi)

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