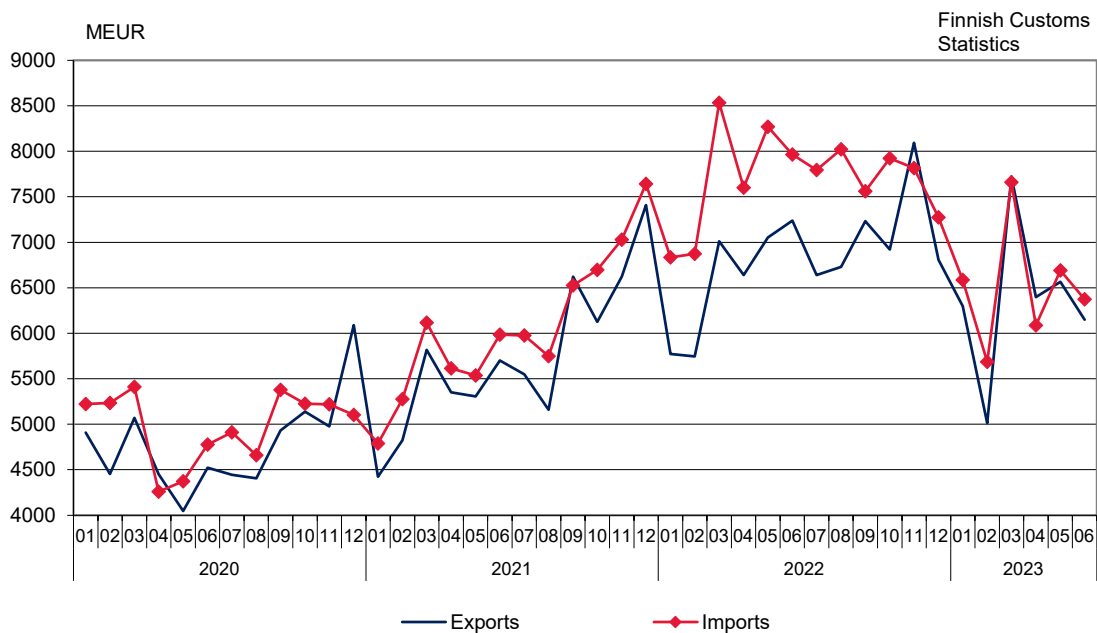


# Monthly statistics on the international trade in goods

## June 2023

**Figure 1. Exports and imports of Finland 2020–2023**



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Quoting is encouraged provided Finnish Customs is acknowledged as the source.

## Both volume of exports and volume of imports decreased in June

The value of Finnish exports of goods decreased by 15.1 per cent year-on-year in June, according to the international trade in goods statistics provided by Finnish Customs. The value of Finnish exports was EUR 6.1 billion. Export volume decreased by 5.9 per cent, and export prices declined by 8.9 per cent year-on-year. The value of imports decreased by 20.0 per cent in June to EUR 6.4 billion. Import prices declined by 11.8 per cent, and import volume decreased by 8.1 per cent compared to June 2022. In January-June, the total value of exports decreased by 3.3 percent and the value of imports by 15.2 percent compared to the corresponding period of the previous year. Change of export volume during the latest 12 months was -4.2 per cent (12 month moving average July 2022 – June 2023). The corresponding figure for import volume was -6.4 per cent.

In June 2023, the trade balance showed a deficit of EUR 228 million. In January-June 2023, the trade balance had accumulated a deficit of 939 million euros, which was 5.7 billion euros less than a year earlier. The aggregate trade surplus by commodity group for products of industrial machinery and equipment and metals increased compared to the previous year. The trade surplus in products of mechanical forest industry decreased. The deficit increased for food products and beverages and transport equipment, but decreased for ores and metal scrap, crude oil and refined petroleum products and electrical machinery and equipment.

The terms of trade improved in June compared to the corresponding month of 2022 as import prices declined more rapidly than export prices. The point figure in June was 101.0, while it was 97.7 in June 2022. The terms of trade improved also from May 2023.

## Export value of capital goods increased in June

The value of exports of capital goods increased by 8.2 per cent in June, and the value of exports of industrial supplies decreased by 24.3 per cent year-on-year. The value of exports of fuels and lubricants decreased by 29.6 percent. The value of exports of consumer goods decreased by 12.6 percent, and the value of exports of food and beverages decreased by 3.8 percent. The value of exports of transport equipment and parts decreased by 17.3 per cent.

The value of imports of industrial supplies decreased by 24.2 per cent in June, but the value of imports of capital goods increased by 0.4 per cent year-on-year. The value of imports of transportation equipment and their parts decreased by 16.1 percent. The value of imports of fuels and lubricants decreased by 47.5 percent. The value of imports of food and beverages increased by 2.9 percent, but the value of imports of consumer goods decreased by 6.1 percent.

## Export value in both internal and external trade fell in June

The value of exports to EU countries decreased by 16.2 percent and exports outside the EU by 13.5 percent in June. Imports from EU countries fell by 17.2 percent and imports from outside the EU by 23.5 percent in June. In January-June, total exports to EU countries decreased by 2.6 percent and exports to outside the EU by 4.3 percent. In the same period, imports from EU countries decreased by 8.7 percent and from outside the EU by 23.0 percent.

**Table 1. Total development (e million)**

	June		Change %	January-June		Change %
	2022	2023		2022	2023	
Exports (fob)	7 239	6 148	-15,1	39 461	38 146	-3,3
Imports (cif)	7 965	6 375	-20,0	46 076	39 085	-15,2
Trade balance	-726	-228		-6 615	-939	

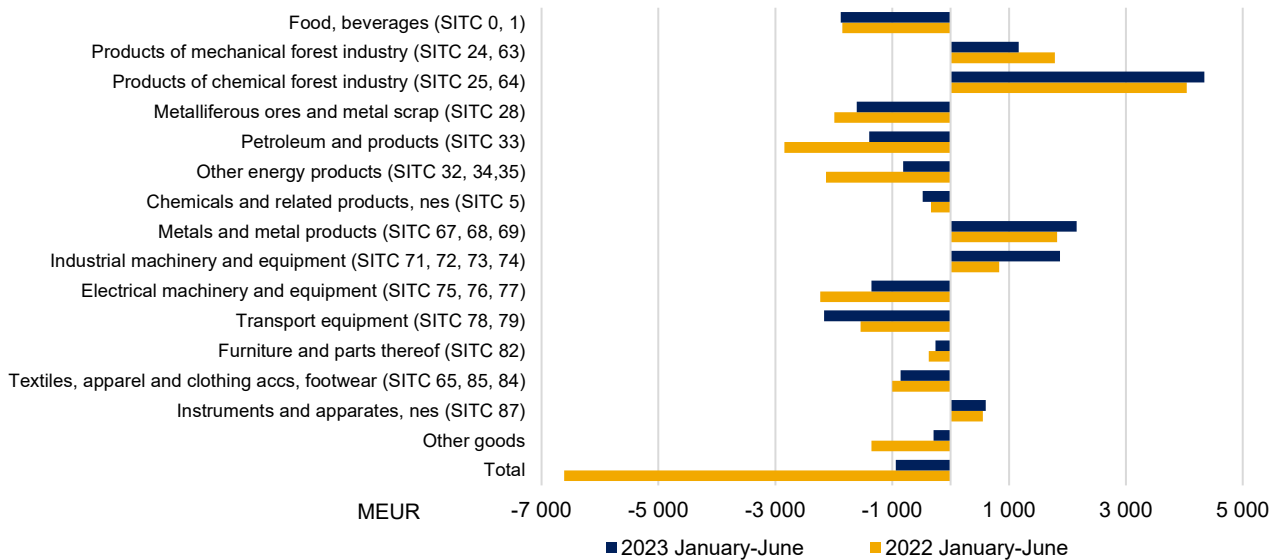
**Table 2. International trade indexes 2020=100**

	June		Change %		Average *	Change %
	2022:06	2023:06	2023:06/ 2023:05	2023:06/ 2022:06		
<b>Volume index</b>						
Exports	100,4	94,5	-7,5	-5,9	98,6	-4,2
Imports	103,0	94,7	-4,6	-8,1	98,7	-6,4
<b>Unit value index</b>						
Exports	149,4	136,1	1,4	-8,9	141,2	9,2
Imports	152,9	134,8	0,1	-11,8	143,6	6,9

\* Moving 12-month averages

**Figure 2. Trade balance (EUR million) in combined SITC commodity groups in January-June 2022 and 2023**

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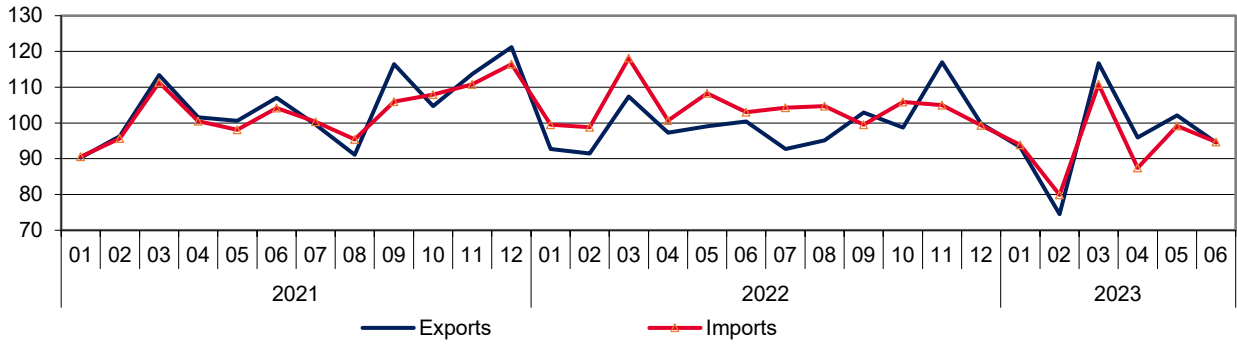
**Table 3. Trade balance (EUR million) in combined SITC commodity groups in January-June 2022 and 2023**

	Trade balance 2022 (01-06)	Trade balance 2023 (01-06)	Share of exports % 2023 (01-06)*	Share of imports % 2023 (01- 06)*
Food, beverages (SITC 0, 1)	-1 850	-1 878	2,7	7,4
Products of mechanical forest industry (SITC 24, 63)	1 787	1 164	4,3	1,2
Products of chemical forest industry (SITC 25, 64)	4 042	4 343	12,5	1,1
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap (SITC 28)	-1 990	-1 607	2,8	6,9
Petroleum and products (SITC 33)	-2 845	-1 390	8,0	11,4
Other energy products (SITC 32, 34,35)	-2 134	-809	1,0	3,0
Chemicals and related products, nes (SITC 5)	-333	-479	10,6	11,6
Metals and metal products (SITC 67, 68, 69)	1 823	2 159	14,1	8,2
Industrial machinery and equipment (SITC 71, 72, 73, 74)	830	1 874	17,0	11,8
Electrical machinery and equipment (SITC 75, 76, 77)	-2 230	-1 352	9,2	12,5
Transport equipment (SITC 78, 79)	-1 540	-2 162	4,9	10,3
Furniture and parts thereof (SITC 82)	-374	-258	0,4	1,0
Textiles, apparel and clothing accs, footwear (SITC 65, 85, 84)	-998	-854	1,0	3,1
Instruments and apparatuses, nes (SITC 87)	551	602	3,7	2,1
Other goods	-1 352	-292	7,8	8,4
<b>Total</b>	<b>-6 615</b>	<b>-939</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>

\* Share of total imports / exports

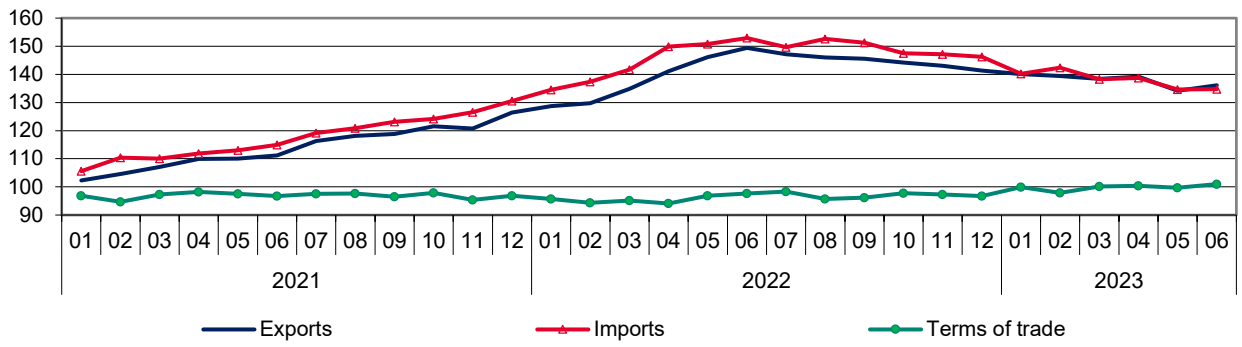
**Figure 3. Volume index 2021–2023**  
2020 = 100

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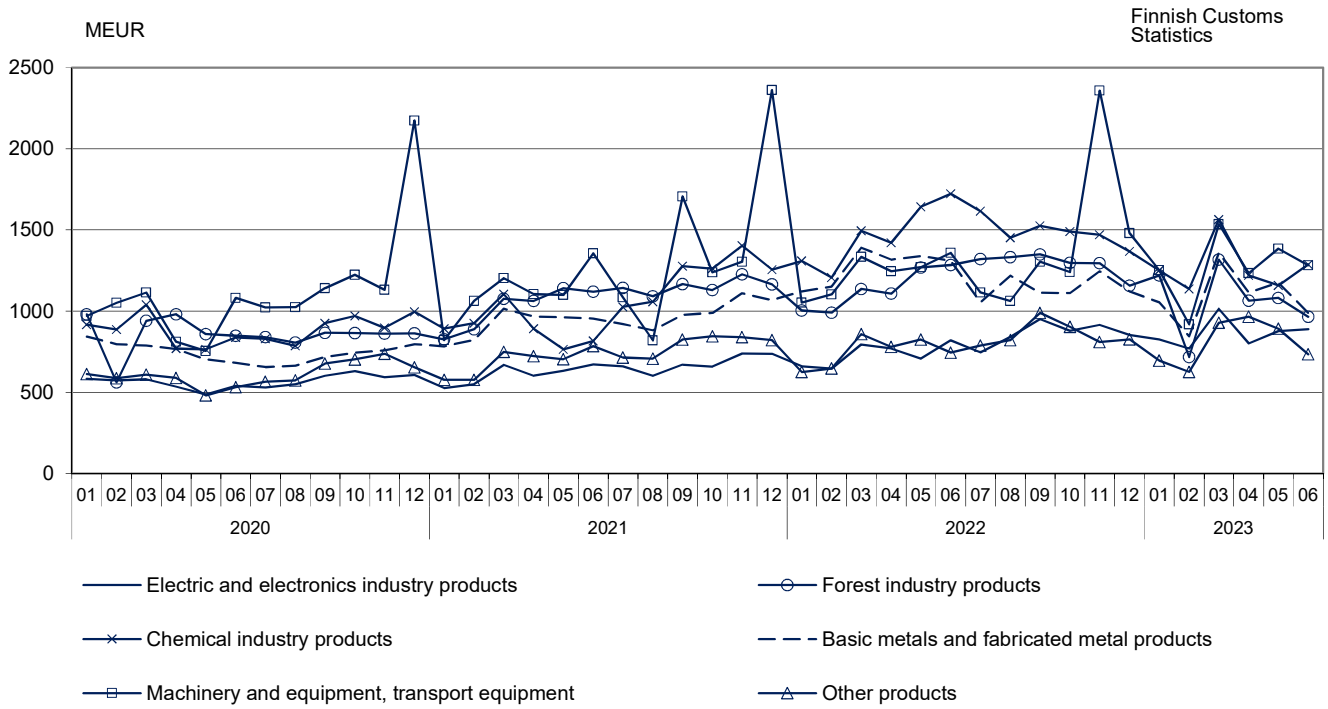


**Figure 4. Unit value index and Terms of trade 2021–2023**  
2020 = 100

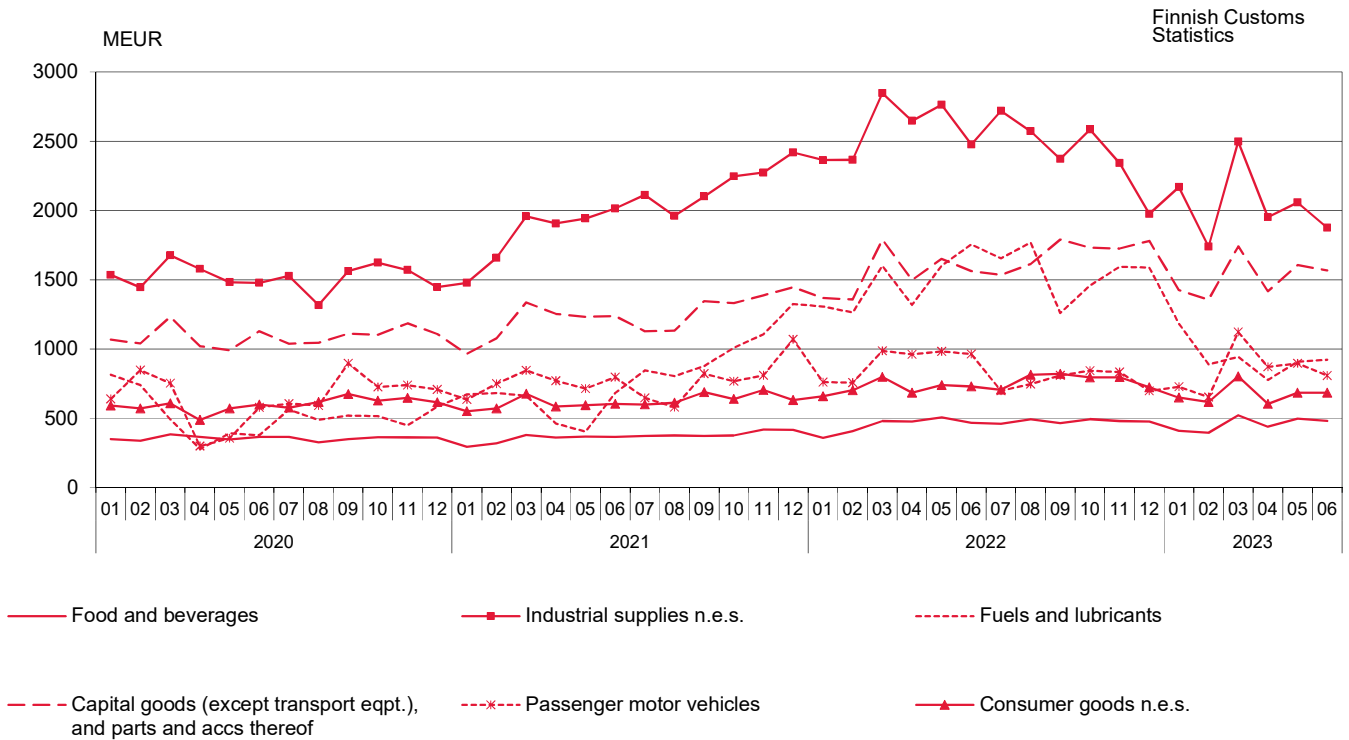
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**Figure 5. Exports by Products by Activity (CPA) 2020 – 2023**

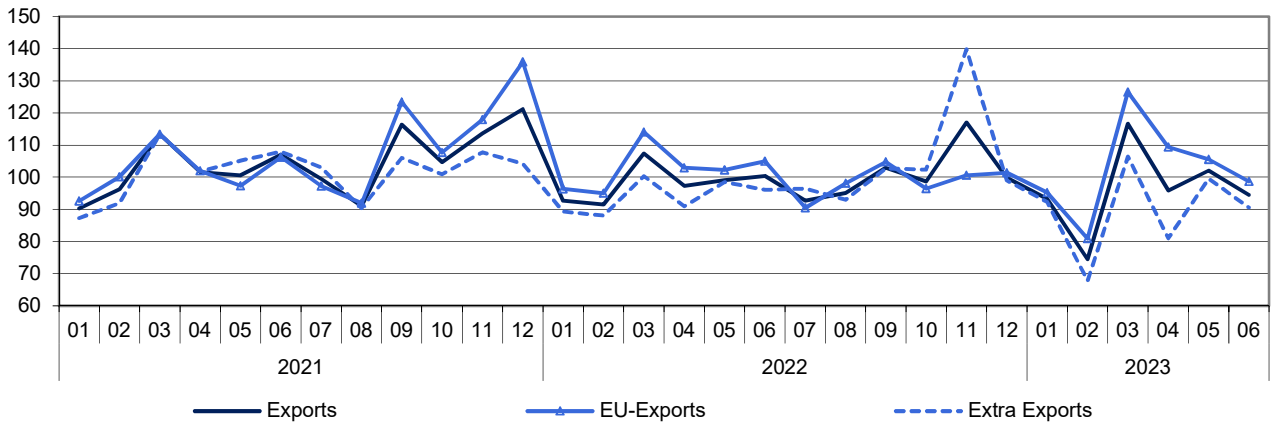


**Figure 6. Imports by broad economic categories (BEC) 2020 – 2023**



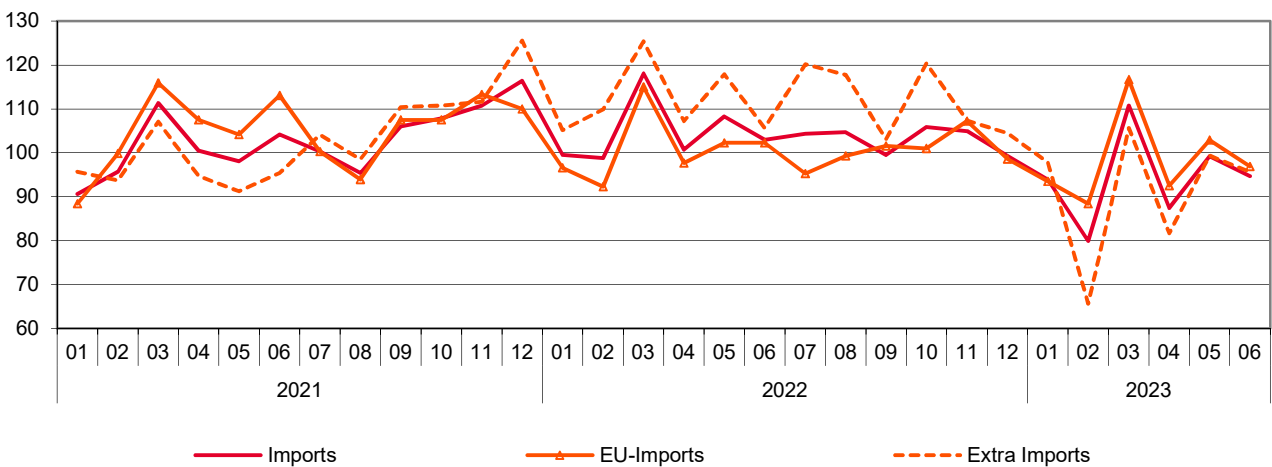
**Figure 7. Volume index of Exports by months 2021–2023**  
2020 = 100

Finnish Customs  
Statistics



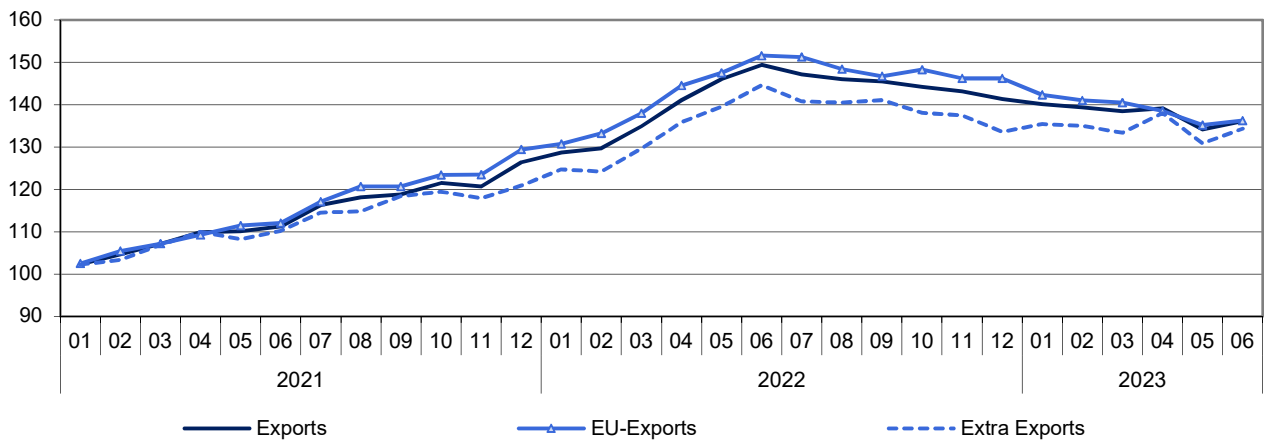
**Figure 8. Volume index of Imports by months 2021–2023**  
2020 = 100

Finnish Customs  
Statistics

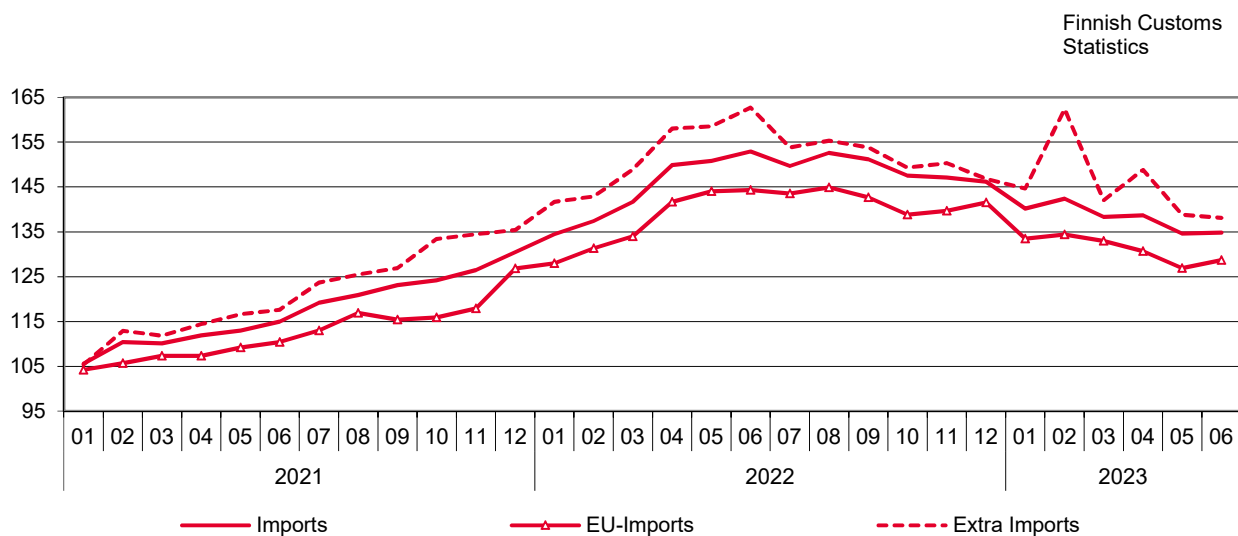


**Figure 9. Unit value index of Exports by months 2021–2023**  
2020 = 100

Finnish Customs  
Statistics



**Figure 10. Unit value index of Imports by months 2021–2023**  
2020 = 100



**Table 4. International trade indexes**  
2020=100

	June		Change %		Average *	Change %
	2022:06	2023:06	2023:06/ 2023:05	2023:06/ 2022:06		
<b>Volume index</b>						
Exports	100,4	94,5	-7,5	-5,9	98,6	-4,2
EU-Exports	105,0	98,7	-6,5	-6,0	100,7	-6,3
Extra Exports	96,1	90,6	-9,0	-5,7	97,6	-0,4
Imports	103,0	94,7	-4,6	-8,1	98,7	-6,4
EU-Imports	102,3	96,9	-5,8	-5,3	99,5	-3,6
Extra Imports	105,7	95,6	-3,8	-9,5	101,6	-8,5
<b>Unit value index</b>						
Exports	149,4	136,1	1,4	-8,9	141,2	9,2
EU-Exports	151,6	136,2	0,8	-10,1	143,4	8,9
Extra Exports	144,6	134,3	2,6	-7,2	136,5	8,9
Imports	152,9	134,8	0,1	-11,8	143,6	6,9
EU-Imports	144,3	128,7	1,4	-10,8	136,5	7,1
Extra Imports	162,7	138,1	-0,5	-15,1	148,7	5,4
<b>Terms of Trade</b>	97,7	101,0	1,3	3,3	98,4	2,2

\* Moving 12-month averages

**Table 5. Exports by SITC**

SITC Rev.4		June 2023			January-June 2023		
		value MEUR	share %	change %	value MEUR	share %	change %
	<b>Total exports</b>	<b>6 148</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-15,1</b>	<b>38 146</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-3,3</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>Food and live animals</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>2,6</b>	<b>-1,1</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>2,4</b>	<b>-3,3</b>
02	Dairy products and birds' eggs	45	0,7	-14,4	269	0,7	-3,5
05	Vegetables and fruit	6	0,1	2,1	36	0,1	-22,2
<b>1</b>	<b>Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>0,4</b>	<b>8,5</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>0,3</b>	<b>20,1</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>9,4</b>	<b>-26,9</b>	<b>4 026</b>	<b>10,6</b>	<b>-11,1</b>
212	Furskins, raw	55	0,9	130,2	182	0,5	173,9
24	Cork and wood	202	3,3	-31,4	1 130	3,0	-30,9
248	Wood, simply worked	187	3,0	-34,1	1 047	2,7	-33,0
25	Pulp and waste paper	205	3,3	-3,9	1 511	4,0	29,4
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	92	1,5	-59,3	1 079	2,8	-28,8
<b>3</b>	<b>Mineral fuels etc</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>9,6</b>	<b>-28,9</b>	<b>3 443</b>	<b>9,0</b>	<b>-13,2</b>
33	Petroleum and products	523	8,5	-31,2	3 062	8,0	-12,1
<b>4</b>	<b>Animal, vegetable oil, fat</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>-25,5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>-15,2</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Chemicals and related products, nes</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>10,9</b>	<b>-22,4</b>	<b>4 051</b>	<b>10,6</b>	<b>-14,7</b>
51+52	Organic and inorganic chemicals	178	2,9	-25,1	1 088	2,9	-24,6
54	Medicinal, pharm. products	156	2,5	-5,0	903	2,4	57,6
57+58	Plastics in primary and non-primary forms	170	2,8	-27,6	1 064	2,8	-21,0
<b>6</b>	<b>Basic manufactures</b>	<b>1 577</b>	<b>25,7</b>	<b>-22,1</b>	<b>9 917</b>	<b>26,0</b>	<b>-10,6</b>
63	Wood and cork manufactures	82	1,3	-24,5	506	1,3	-22,5
634	Plywood, particle board etc	60	1,0	-8,0	385	1,0	-2,7
64	Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	485	7,9	-27,8	3 254	8,5	-3,2
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made up articles, etc	29	0,5	-14,0	177	0,5	-8,8
67	Iron and steel	499	8,1	-24,3	3 004	7,9	-16,4
68	Non-ferrous metals	237	3,8	-24,0	1 597	4,2	-16,4
69	Manufactures of metals, nes	131	2,1	-1,0	761	2,0	1,6
<b>7</b>	<b>Machinery, transport equipmt</b>	<b>2 010</b>	<b>32,7</b>	<b>-0,5</b>	<b>11 874</b>	<b>31,1</b>	<b>8,2</b>
71	Power generating machinery and equipment	205	3,3	28,4	1 288	3,4	18,3
72	Machinery for special industries	568	9,2	1,0	3 247	8,5	21,3
74	General industrial machinery, nes	304	4,9	0,6	1 779	4,7	8,5
75	Office machines and adp machines	25	0,4	-31,5	203	0,5	0,5
76	Telecomm, sound recording equipment	94	1,5	25,5	385	1,0	-9,7
77	Electric machinery, nes and parts	494	8,0	10,0	2 939	7,7	29,5
78	Road vehicles	240	3,9	-32,4	1 476	3,9	-34,6
79	Other transport equipment	58	0,9	11,6	402	1,1	47,5
793	Ships and boats etc	48	0,8	7,4	356	0,9	86,3
<b>8</b>	<b>Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>7,0</b>	<b>3,4</b>	<b>2 469</b>	<b>6,5</b>	<b>1,8</b>
82	Furniture and parts thereof	23	0,4	-4,4	135	0,4	-15,0
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	25	0,4	6,6	137	0,4	0,8
85	Footwear	10	0,2	-40,2	62	0,2	-7,0
87	Instruments and apparatus, nes	250	4,1	11,3	1 413	3,7	6,8
<b>9</b>	<b>Goods not classified elsewhere</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>1,8</b>	<b>-2,7</b>	<b>1 320</b>	<b>3,5</b>	<b>97,2</b>



**Table 6. Imports by SITC**

SITC Rev.4		June 2023			January-June 2023		
		value	share	change	value	share	change
		MEUR	%	%	MEUR	%	%
	<b>Total imports</b>	<b>6 375</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-20,0</b>	<b>39 085</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-15,2</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>Food and live animals</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>7,0</b>	<b>1,4</b>	<b>2 562</b>	<b>6,6</b>	<b>0,2</b>
02	Dairy products and birds' eggs	50	0,8	16,2	271	0,7	22,0
05	Vegetables and fruit	98	1,5	0,8	606	1,5	4,7
<b>1</b>	<b>Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>1,2</b>	<b>-2,1</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>0,9</b>	<b>3,7</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>6,9</b>	<b>-13,1</b>	<b>3 578</b>	<b>9,2</b>	<b>-19,6</b>
212	Furskins, raw	3	0,0	-42,0	132	0,3	5,1
24	Cork and wood	31	0,5	-17,1	284	0,7	8,5
248	Wood, simply worked	5	0,1	-69,1	33	0,1	-70,4
25	Pulp and waste paper	13	0,2	-47,1	83	0,2	-21,9
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	341	5,4	-6,9	2 686	6,9	-23,4
<b>3</b>	<b>Mineral fuels etc</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>14,6</b>	<b>-47,9</b>	<b>5 641</b>	<b>14,4</b>	<b>-36,9</b>
33	Petroleum and products	770	12,1	-38,5	4 451	11,4	-29,7
<b>4</b>	<b>Animal, vegetable oil, fat</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>0,7</b>	<b>0,5</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>0,8</b>	<b>-11,5</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Chemicals and related products, nes</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>11,8</b>	<b>-12,4</b>	<b>4 530</b>	<b>11,6</b>	<b>-10,8</b>
51+52	Organic and inorganic chemicals	182	2,9	-22,7	1 205	3,1	-15,9
54	Medicinal, pharm. products	206	3,2	9,3	1 171	3,0	-2,2
57+58	Plastics in primary and non-primary forms	148	2,3	-30,1	915	2,3	-18,7
<b>6</b>	<b>Basic manufactures</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>12,5</b>	<b>-32,7</b>	<b>4 900</b>	<b>12,5</b>	<b>-24,0</b>
63	Wood and cork manufactures	33	0,5	-23,9	188	0,5	-21,1
634	Plywood, particle board etc	13	0,2	-42,2	84	0,2	-32,6
64	Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	56	0,9	-18,1	340	0,9	-10,6
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made up articles, etc	57	0,9	-21,1	341	0,9	-22,5
67	Iron and steel	187	2,9	-36,2	1 167	3,0	-31,2
68	Non-ferrous metals	109	1,7	-49,4	656	1,7	-45,1
69	Manufactures of metals, nes	217	3,4	-31,1	1 379	3,5	-10,2
<b>7</b>	<b>Machinery, transport equipmt</b>	<b>2 267</b>	<b>35,6</b>	<b>-5,5</b>	<b>13 514</b>	<b>34,6</b>	<b>-2,9</b>
71	Power generating machinery and equipment	215	3,4	-5,2	1 168	3,0	-12,4
72	Machinery for special industries	211	3,3	1,5	1 218	3,1	2,4
74	General industrial machinery, nes	330	5,2	-6,1	2 062	5,3	-0,1
75	Office machines and adp machines	114	1,8	-22,4	704	1,8	-23,9
76	Telecomm, sound recording equipment	188	3,0	-2,9	1 060	2,7	-5,6
77	Electric machinery, nes and parts	539	8,5	2,7	3 114	8,0	1,1
78	Road vehicles	614	9,6	1,7	3 782	9,7	5,6
79	Other transport equipment	30	0,5	-75,8	258	0,7	-47,1
793	Ships and boats etc	11	0,2	-89,0	66	0,2	-78,0
<b>8</b>	<b>Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>9,0</b>	<b>-9,8</b>	<b>3 497</b>	<b>8,9</b>	<b>-8,2</b>
82	Furniture and parts thereof	66	1,0	-20,9	393	1,0	-26,3
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	117	1,8	-10,1	704	1,8	-8,2
85	Footwear	29	0,5	-7,0	186	0,5	-1,1
87	Instruments and apparatus, nes	131	2,1	2,8	811	2,1	5,0
<b>9</b>	<b>Goods not classified elsewhere</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>0,6</b>	<b>83,7</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>0,5</b>	<b>11,3</b>

**Table 7. Exports and imports by Products by Activity (CPA2015)**

Products by Activity	Exports 2023				Imports 2023			
	June	January-June			June	January-June		
	value MEUR	value MEUR	share %	change %	value MEUR	value MEUR	share %	change %
<b>Total exports / imports</b>	<b>6 148</b>	<b>38 146</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-3,3</b>	<b>6 375</b>	<b>39 085</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-15,2</b>
<b>A Products of agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>1,1</b>	<b>25,2</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>1 067</b>	<b>2,7</b>	<b>-8,9</b>
<b>B Products from mining and quarrying</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>1,4</b>	<b>-16,2</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>5 125</b>	<b>13,1</b>	<b>-24,4</b>
061 Crude petroleum		0	0,0	-95,0	522	2 983	7,6	-23,7
<b>C Manufactured goods</b>	<b>5 841</b>	<b>35 769</b>	<b>93,8</b>	<b>-4,7</b>	<b>5 203</b>	<b>31 431</b>	<b>80,4</b>	<b>-11,7</b>
<b>10-12 Food, beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>2,4</b>	<b>3,2</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>2 411</b>	<b>6,2</b>	<b>7,3</b>
<b>13-15 Textiles, clothes, leather and leather products</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>1,1</b>	<b>-3,8</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>1 252</b>	<b>3,2</b>	<b>-9,7</b>
<b>16-18 Forest industry products</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>6 368</b>	<b>16,7</b>	<b>-6,3</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-16,5</b>
16 Wood and wood products	277	1 607	4,2	-29,3	51	348	0,9	-21,8
17 Paper, paper and paperboard products, pulp	689	4 760	12,5	5,3	69	431	1,1	-11,7
<b>19-22 Chemical industry products</b>	<b>1 287</b>	<b>7 616</b>	<b>20,0</b>	<b>-13,4</b>	<b>1 178</b>	<b>7 151</b>	<b>18,3</b>	<b>-20,6</b>
19 Coke and petroleum products	462	2 729	7,2	-12,1	265	1 542	3,9	-40,3
20 Chemicals and chemical products	501	3 050	8,0	-25,1	525	3 313	8,5	-16,1
21 Pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	166	949	2,5	50,4	210	1 206	3,1	-0,9
22 Rubber and plastic products	158	888	2,3	-10,1	178	1 090	2,8	-13,7
<b>23 Other non-metallic mineral products</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>0,9</b>	<b>-3,6</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>1,4</b>	<b>-8,9</b>
<b>24-25 Metal and metal products</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>6 540</b>	<b>17,1</b>	<b>-14,3</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>3 912</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-28,4</b>
24 Basic metals	832	5 627	14,8	-16,8	367	2 479	6,3	-35,6
25 Fabricated metal products (excl. machinery and equipment)	156	913	2,4	4,8	223	1 433	3,7	-11,1
<b>26-27 Electric and electronics industry products</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>5 173</b>	<b>13,6</b>	<b>17,7</b>	<b>1 007</b>	<b>5 818</b>	<b>14,9</b>	<b>-2,3</b>
26 Computers, electronic and optical products	388	2 207	5,8	9,5	571	3 272	8,4	-3,6
263 Communication equipment	81	298	0,8	-11,1	142	778	2	-2,1
27 Electrical equipment	500	2 966	7,8	24,6	436	2 545	6,5	-0,7
<b>28 Machinery and equipment</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>5 717</b>	<b>15,0</b>	<b>17,0</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>4 135</b>	<b>10,6</b>	<b>1,1</b>
<b>29-30 Transport equipment</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>1 890</b>	<b>5,0</b>	<b>-23,7</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>4 333</b>	<b>11,1</b>	<b>-5,6</b>
29 Motor vehicles	213	1 312	3,4	-37,1	597	3 725	9,5	-0,3
30 Other transport equipment	80	578	1,5	48,0	98	608	1,6	-28,6
<b>31-33 Other manufactured goods</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>2,2</b>	<b>-8,5</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>1 102</b>	<b>2,8</b>	<b>-15,5</b>
<b>D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning *</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>0,6</b>	<b>-35,2</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>0,9</b>	<b>-67,4</b>
<b>E-X Other products</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>1 181</b>	<b>3,1</b>	<b>94,5</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>2,8</b>	<b>-22,8</b>
E 381158 Metal waste	0	0	0,0	>999		0	0	-98,4

\* Natural gas B 062

**Table 8. Imports and exports by BEC goods classification (Broad Economic Categories)**

BEC Rev.4		June 2023			January-June 2023		
		value MEUR	share %	change %	value MEUR	share %	change %
<b>Total imports</b>		<b>6 375</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-20,0</b>	<b>39 085</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-15,2</b>
1	Food and beverages	480	7,5	2,9	2 740	7,0	1,8
2	Industrial supplies not elsewhere specified	1 875	29,4	-24,2	12 292	31,4	-20,5
3	Fuels and lubricants	922	14,5	-47,5	5 619	14,4	-36,5
31	Primary	579	9,1	-45,7	3 442	8,8	-32,6
32	Processed	343	5,4	-50,1	2 176	5,6	-41,7
4	Capital goods (except transport equipment), and parts and accessories thereof	1 568	24,6	0,4	9 112	23,3	-1,2
5	Transport equipment and parts and accessories thereof	807	12,7	-16,1	5 077	13,0	-6,1
6	Consumer goods not elsewhere specified	684	10,7	-6,1	4 036	10,3	-6,3
61	Durable	138	2,2	-10,6	830	2,1	-14,4
62	Semi-durable	242	3,8	-13,2	1 448	3,7	-12,6
63	Non-durable	304	4,8	2,8	1 759	4,5	4,6
7	Goods not elsewhere specified	40	0,6	140,3	208	0,5	50,0
<b>Total exports</b>		<b>6 148</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-15,1</b>	<b>38 146</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-3,3</b>
1	Food and beverages	166	2,7	-3,8	946	2,5	-2,2
2	Industrial supplies not elsewhere specified	2 813	45,8	-24,3	18 152	47,6	-12,6
3	Fuels and lubricants	542	8,8	-29,6	3 181	8,3	-13,6
31	Primary	37	0,6	1 415,2	148	0,4	26,5
32	Processed	505	8,2	-34,3	3 034	8,0	-14,9
4	Capital goods (except transport equipment), and parts and accessories thereof	1 861	30,3	8,2	10 657	27,9	14,2
5	Transport equipment and parts and accessories thereof	437	7,1	-17,3	2 750	7,2	-13,4
6	Consumer goods not elsewhere specified	279	4,5	-12,6	1 678	4,4	17,1
61	Durable	31	0,5	-1,9	184	0,5	-4,0
62	Semi-durable	87	1,4	-15,2	511	1,3	-7,0
63	Non-durable	160	2,6	-13,0	982	2,6	42,1
7	Goods not elsewhere specified	50	0,8	318,9	782	2,0	728,9

**Table 9. Trade by regions and countries**

Origin/ destination	Imports 2023				Exports 2023				Trade 2023	
	June		January-June		June		January-June		June	January-June
	value MEUR	value MEUR	share %	change %	value MEUR	value MEUR	share %	change %	value MEUR	value MEUR
<b>Total exports / imports</b>	<b>6 375</b>	<b>39 085</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-15,2</b>	<b>6 148</b>	<b>38 146</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-3,3</b>	<b>-228</b>	<b>-939</b>
EU	3 697	22 976	58,8	-8,7	3 504	22 335	58,6	-2,6	-193	-641
Euro zone *	2 506	15 064	38,5	-7,3	2 365	14 950	39,2	-5,4	-141	-114
External trade	2 678	16 109	41,2	-23,0	2 643	15 811	41,4	-4,3	-34	-298
Developing countries	1 189	7 293	18,7	-10,8	1 058	6 369	16,7	6,9	-131	-924
<b>Europe</b>	<b>4 571</b>	<b>28 641</b>	<b>73,3</b>	<b>-19,0</b>	<b>4 257</b>	<b>26 674</b>	<b>69,9</b>	<b>-5,8</b>	<b>-314</b>	<b>-1 966</b>
<b>EU</b>	<b>3 697</b>	<b>22 976</b>	<b>58,8</b>	<b>-8,7</b>	<b>3 504</b>	<b>22 335</b>	<b>58,6</b>	<b>-2,6</b>	<b>-193</b>	<b>-641</b>
AT Austria	69	409	1,0	-7,2	40	277	0,7	-3,4	-29	-132
BE Belgium	132	842	2,2	-5,9	210	1 238	3,2	-11,7	78	396
BG Bulgaria	10	60	0,2	9,4	8	60	0,2	28,9	-2	1
CY Cyprus	2	9	0,0	39,8	2	10	0	-47,1	0	2
CZ Czech Republic	92	573	1,5	-0,1	54	286	0,7	0,2	-38	-287
DE Germany	971	5 695	14,6	-7,4	638	4 143	10,9	-16,3	-333	-1 551
DK Denmark	150	943	2,4	-2,5	98	624	1,6	-12,9	-51	-320
EE Estonia	217	1 530	3,9	-3,4	251	1 431	3,8	-11,6	33	-98
ES Spain	125	783	2,0	-10,3	109	613	1,6	2,0	-16	-170
FR France	181	1 056	2,7	7,0	207	1 343	3,5	4,7	26	287
GR Greece	7	72	0,2	-35,4	47	144	0,4	36,9	40	72
HU Hungary	35	236	0,6	-0,9	19	128	0,3	1,5	-17	-108
HR Croatia	5	32	0,1	32,1	6	30	0,1	1,8	1	-1
IE Ireland	58	297	0,8	0,8	20	120	0,3	0,6	-37	-177
IT Italy	198	1 178	3,0	0,5	184	1 160	3	-8,6	-14	-18
LT Lithuania	54	360	0,9	-4,7	65	419	1,1	-9,3	12	59
LU Luxembourg	7	47	0,1	-28,6	7	43	0,1	124,1	-1	-5
LV Latvia	38	262	0,7	37,7	71	416	1,1	5,9	33	154
MT Malta	1	5	0,0	21,0	1	5	0	31,6	0	0
NL Netherlands	358	2 033	5,2	-21,1	469	3 309	8,7	10,4	111	1 275
PL Poland	225	1 485	3,8	-2,4	216	1 283	3,4	4,8	-9	-202
PT Portugal	35	233	0,6	-8,0	21	135	0,4	23,2	-15	-98
RO Romania	21	133	0,3	-18,0	24	161	0,4	22,9	2	27
SE Sweden	653	4 450	11,4	-17,2	676	4 070	10,7	-9,0	23	-380
SI Slovenia - Slovenien - Slovenia	16	76	0,2	-10,7	8	55	0,1	21,6	-8	-21
SK Slovakia	36	176	0,5	2,0	16	86	0,2	-23,5	-21	-90
<b>Rest of Europe</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>5 665</b>	<b>14,5</b>	<b>-44,6</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>4 339</b>	<b>11,4</b>	<b>-19,1</b>	<b>-121</b>	<b>-1 326</b>
CH Switzerland	56	353	0,9	-15,8	105	695	1,8	-3,0	49	342
GB United Kingdom	125	1 016	2,6	-16,7	272	1 274	3,3	-11,7	147	258
XI Northern Ireland	1	6	0,0	-7,0	4	26	0,1	-6,9	3	20
IS Iceland	2	14	0,0	49,1	5	34	0,1	-22,6	3	20
NO Norway	511	2 857	7,3	-14,6	200	1 110	2,9	2,8	-311	-1 748
RU Russia	68	697	1,8	-84,5	28	328	0,9	-76,3	-41	-369
TR Türkiye	77	529	1,4	11,8	100	655	1,7	36,4	23	125
UA Ukraine	8	41	0,1	-19,4	14	84	0,2	40,3	6	43
<b>North Africa</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>0,4</b>	<b>162,7</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>0,9</b>	<b>-5,4</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>193</b>
EG Egypt	5	32	0,1	23,2	36	175	0,5	-16,4	31	143
MA Morocco	2	31	0,1	33,1	9	55	0,1	-16,0	7	24
<b>Rest of Africa</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>0,7</b>	<b>-50,0</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>1,2</b>	<b>8,1</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>207</b>
ZA South Africa	19	129	0,3	3,2	35	225	0,6	-2,4	16	96
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>0,4</b>	<b>4,6</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>1,6</b>	<b>37,7</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>461</b>
AE Arab Emirates	2	8	0,0	-40,7	38	222	0,6	155,0	36	213
IL Israel	6	56	0,1	19,0	17	105	0,3	-5,6	11	50
SA Saudi Arabia	1	8	0,0	-55,1	28	168	0,4	11,5	27	159
<b>Rest of Asia</b>	<b>1 041</b>	<b>6 273</b>	<b>16,0</b>	<b>-9,7</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>4 782</b>	<b>12,5</b>	<b>1,8</b>	<b>-263</b>	<b>-1 491</b>
CN China	510	3 271	8,4	-18,2	251	1 867	4,9	1,1	-259	-1 404
HK Hong Kong	3	42	0,1	-2,7	9	53	0,1	5,6	7	11
ID Indonesia	28	105	0,3	22,5	59	244	0,6	182,2	30	139
IN India	47	304	0,8	-1,3	73	518	1,4	66,9	26	214
JP Japan	78	445	1,1	-1,5	97	595	1,6	-40,1	19	150
KR South Korea	83	437	1,1	24,6	70	481	1,3	-8,4	-13	44
KZ Kazakhstan	0	4	0,0	-90,2	26	155	0,4	126,3	25	151
MY Malaysia	32	202	0,5	-14,2	18	87	0,2	8,3	-14	-114
PH Philippines	10	75	0,2	-28,1	10	54	0,1	-34,4	0	-22
SG Singapore	47	175	0,4	19,0	22	114	0,3	29,3	-25	-61
TH Thailand	27	177	0,5	-26,6	57	173	0,5	60,7	30	-4
TW Taiwan	103	509	1,3	27,2	13	88	0,2	-27,5	-90	-420
<b>North America</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>2 314</b>	<b>5,9</b>	<b>29,6</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>3 729</b>	<b>9,8</b>	<b>9,6</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>1 415</b>
CA Canada	50	212	0,5	-21,8	132	682	1,8	72,8	82	470
US USA	406	2 102	5,4	38,8	483	3 044	8	1,3	77	943
<b>Middle America</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>0,8</b>	<b>23,3</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>0,8</b>	<b>-2,2</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>-8</b>
MX Mexico	18	152	0,4	2,8	61	247	0,6	-4,7	43	95
<b>South America</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>1,8</b>	<b>-10,6</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-25,6</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>51</b>
AR Argentina	1	6	0,0	-28,7	5	31	0,1	-88,8	4	25
BR Brazil	42	341	0,9	-15,8	55	416	1,1	9,9	13	75
CL Chile	6	44	0,1	-0,4	24	133	0,3	0,0	18	89
CO Colombia	16	94	0,2	-41,0	5	62	0,2	-29,5	-11	-32
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>0,7</b>	<b>43,1</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>1,2</b>	<b>-2,6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>198</b>
AU Australia	51	188	0,5	89,7	62	402	1,1	-4,5	11	213

\* Croatia has been added in euro area country group from year 2023

**Table 10. Volume index, exports 2020=100**

Products by Activity (CPA2015)		June	Change	Change	Effect*	Mean**	Change	Weights
			%	%	pp		%	%
		2023:06	2023:06/ 2023:05	2023:06/ 2022:06	2023:06/ 2022:06	2022:07- 2023:06	2022:07-2023:06/ 2021:07-2022:06	2022
	Total exports	94,5	-7,5	-5,9	-5,90	98,6	-4,2	1000,0
01	Products of agriculture and hunting	191,2	332,0	72,3	0,40	111,2	27,6	5,4
10	Food products	88,7	-6,6	-4,2	-0,06	91,7	-2,8	19,7
11	Beverages	144,0	-9,9	-1,0	-0,01	134,8	6,5	3,0
13	Textiles	86,6	-8,9	-17,4	-0,07	89,2	-11,9	4,5
14	Wearing apparel	94,8	40,3	35,0	0,07	99,8	9,1	4,3
15	Leather and related products	102,7	3,1	-9,0	-0,02	111,1	-1,0	2,6
16	Wood and wood products	103,2	-5,0	-4,0	-0,18	98,1	-9,3	48,9
171	Pulp, paper and paperboard	74,5	-10,8	-17,9	-1,65	87,3	-6,6	124,3
172	Articles of paper and paperboard	102,5	1,2	-10,6	-0,05	104,1	-2,1	4,5
19	Coke and refined petroleum products	85,3	24,4	15,7	0,60	77,4	-7,4	82,0
20	Chemicals and chemical products	93,4	3,6	-10,6	-0,79	96,1	-13,2	95,3
21	Basic pharmaceutical products and preparations	108,7	-14,3	-12,6	-0,20	112,3	13,5	16,0
22	Rubber and plastic products	101,4	-1,7	-9,5	-0,20	92,5	-16,6	23,3
23	Other non-metallic mineral products	115,0	2,6	-1,7	-0,02	107,0	-10,3	8,3
241	Basic iron and steel and ferro-alloys	103,0	-5,7	-1,6	-0,10	93,7	-13,7	70,4
244	Basic precious and other non-ferrous metals	65,4	-31,1	-22,0	-1,03	88,3	-2,4	74,2
25	Fabricated metal products	101,7	-3,6	0,8	0,01	105,6	0,7	19,7
26	Computer, electronic and optical products	123,0	6,4	-1,5	-0,08	126,0	9,6	53,8
27	Electrical equipment	134,4	-10,8	-7,2	-0,50	141,5	18,2	63,1
28	Machinery and equipment	111,9	-11,2	-6,8	-0,81	108,6	4,6	123,9
29	Motor vehicles and trailers	65,6	-1,8	-38,8	-1,67	75,5	-34,7	44,7
38	Waste collection, treatment and disposal services	134,0	-15,7	7,9	0,00	121,5	18,0	0,3
58	Publishing services	103,4	13,8	-27,7	-0,02	120,9	15,0	0,6

\*Effect of change

\*\* Moving 12-month averages

**Table 11. Volume index, imports 2020=100**

Products by Activity (CPA2015)		June 2023:06	Change	Change	Effect*	Mean**	Change	Weights
			%	%	pp		%	%
			2023:06/ 2023:05	2023:06/ 2022:06	2023:06/ 2022:06	2022:07- 2023:06	2022:07-2023:06/ 2021:07-2022:06	2022
	Total imports	94,7	-4,6	-8,1	-8,10	98,7	-6,4	1000,0
01	Products of agriculture and hunting	76,8	-17,5	-4,6	-0,06	88,9	-12,3	17,7
061	Crude petroleum	105,7	-1,6	3,6	0,19	86,2	-4,4	74,8
07	Metal ores	78,5	-14,7	17,5	0,32	115,1	0,4	33,9
10	Food products	85,7	-2,9	-3,8	-0,12	86,7	-6,1	43,5
13	Textiles	62,0	-0,5	-20,6	-0,12	65,2	-19,8	8,7
14	Wearing apparel	90,8	18,2	11,1	0,11	100,0	10,6	18,1
15	Leather and related products	102,5	6,9	-5,5	-0,03	111,3	7,8	6,5
16	Wood and wood products	55,1	-11,4	-27,5	-0,16	60,6	-34,1	8,7
19	Coke and refined petroleum products	79,6	4,4	-19,5	-0,71	98,9	-0,7	58,6
20	Chemicals and chemical products	112,3	-0,3	5,7	0,38	109,7	-2,1	84,8
21	Basic pharmaceutical products and preparations	103,0	-2,3	9,9	0,20	97,1	-1,2	27,4
22	Rubber and plastic products	83,3	-7,2	-26,9	-0,66	89,6	-16,9	26,2
23	Other non-metallic mineral products	90,2	-7,2	-17,7	-0,19	97,5	-8,3	13,1
241	Basic iron and steel and ferro-alloys	88,8	-13,3	-23,6	-0,55	88,0	-23,3	24,2
244	Basic precious and other non-ferrous metals	74,0	18,1	-14,2	-0,45	101,2	-5,5	45,3
25	Fabricated metal products	102,0	-21,9	-31,2	-1,18	113,4	-8,9	34,0
26	Computer, electronic and optical products	103,1	-0,4	-1,7	-0,12	107,7	-5,8	78,4
27	Electrical equipment	128,3	1,9	6,9	0,36	126,0	1,8	58,5
28	Machinery and equipment	116,1	-14,7	-4,2	-0,35	121,9	3,0	89,5
29	Motor vehicles and trailers	100,6	-12,7	-7,5	-0,53	100,5	-8,2	76,5
35	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	31,6	25,8	-65,6	-1,28	68,9	-37,4	32,5
38	Waste collection, treatment and disposal services	114,7	-2,1	-42,4	-0,03	111,1	-7,0	0,3

\*Effect of change

\*\* Moving 12-month averages

**Table 12. Unit value index, exports 2020=100**

Products by Activity (CPA2015)	June 2023:06	Change 2023:06/ 2023:05	Change 2023:06/ 2022:06	Effect* 2023:06/ 2022:06	Mean** 2022:07- 2023:06	Change 2022:07-2023:06/ 2021:07-2022:06	Weights 2022
Total exports	136,1	1,4	-8,9	-8,90	141,2	9,2	1000,0
01 Products of agriculture and hunting	131,4	-5,4	12,4	0,04	135,2	12,1	5,4
10 Food products	129,2	-0,5	1,0	0,01	133,5	17,6	19,7
11 Beverages	122,1	3,1	12,1	0,01	113,8	8,8	3,0
13 Textiles	119,1	1,6	5,0	0,01	116,5	8,2	4,5
14 Wearing apparel	112,3	-2,8	4,2	0,00	116,8	9,4	4,3
15 Leather and related products	122,0	1,0	9,6	0,01	121,4	10,8	2,6
16 Wood and wood products	130,4	-1,6	-28,3	-1,17	138,4	-16,5	48,9
171 Pulp, paper and paperboard	139,6	-2,1	-5,4	-0,43	155,4	22,4	124,3
172 Articles of paper and paperboard	128,8	-1,8	1,5	0,00	135,7	17,4	4,5
19 Coke and refined petroleum products	185,5	2,9	-41,4	-3,85	232,1	19,3	82,0
20 Chemicals and chemical products	133,1	-1,2	-17,4	-1,13	144,3	4,1	95,3
21 Basic pharmaceutical products and preparations	195,8	30,2	7,5	0,09	156,5	16,5	16,0
22 Rubber and plastic products	126,1	0,1	-3,1	-0,05	132,2	14,0	23,3
23 Other non-metallic mineral products	124,7	-2,0	6,8	0,02	123,1	14,7	8,3
241 Basic iron and steel and ferro-alloys	159,9	-3,1	-21,6	-1,29	172,6	5,7	70,4
244 Basic precious and other non-ferrous metals	154,0	2,3	-15,9	-0,86	161,6	6,0	74,2
25 Fabricated metal products	123,5	-0,9	3,7	0,03	119,0	8,7	19,7
26 Computer, electronic and optical products	114,0	2,7	3,6	0,09	110,1	3,9	53,8
27 Electrical equipment	120,6	7,4	22,3	0,58	108,7	8,2	63,1
28 Machinery and equipment	124,3	4,1	10,4	0,64	118,0	10,0	123,9
29 Motor vehicles and trailers	107,0	-1,6	4,7	0,10	105,2	3,0	44,7
38 Waste collection, treatment and disposal services	164,8	-11,6	-6,3	-0,01	172,5	5,5	0,3
58 Publishing services	137,3	23,3	42,8	0,00	122,1	15,1	0,6

\*Effect of change

\*\* Moving 12-month averages

**Table 13. Unit value index, imports 2020=100**

Products by Activity (CPA2015)	June 2023:06	Change	Change	Effect*	Mean**	Change	Weights
		% 2023:06/ 2023:05	% 2023:06/ 2022:06	pp 2023:06/ 2022:06	2022:07- 2023:06	% 2022:07-2023:06/ 2021:07-2022:06	% 2022
Total imports	134,8	0,1	-11,8	-11,8	143,6	6,9	1000
01 Products of agriculture and hunting	121,9	-4,1	-5,3	-0,05	128,1	5,9	17,7
061 Crude petroleum	198,9	-2,2	-38,7	-2,97	239	5,4	74,8
062 Natural gas	632	-28,3	-1	-0,04	798,8	47,3	16,5
07 Metal ores	139,3	1,8	-19,9	-0,51	137,8	-6,4	33,9
10 Food products	143,1	-0,1	13,7	0,29	137,3	21,6	43,5
13 Textiles	121	-0,6	0,4	0	123,5	11,2	8,7
14 Wearing apparel	106,2	-3,9	-2,1	-0,02	114	8	18,1
15 Leather and related products	110,8	0,8	1,9	0	113,5	6,1	6,5
16 Wood and wood products	143	0,4	-0,7	-0,01	150,4	13,7	8,7
19 Coke and refined petroleum products	206,7	2,2	-27,3	-1,47	232,2	9,8	58,6
20 Chemicals and chemical products	117,4	-2,7	-23,1	-1,14	134,6	-1,5	84,8
21 Basic pharmaceutical products and preparations	114,7	1,3	-3,9	-0,06	122,5	5,1	27,4
22 Rubber and plastic products	127,1	0,2	3,2	0,04	127,1	10,1	26,2
23 Other non-metallic mineral products	135,5	1,7	9,5	0,05	130,1	15,7	13,1
241 Basic iron and steel and ferro-alloys	160,8	1,1	-22,7	-0,42	178,8	2,8	24,2
244 Basic precious and other non-ferrous metals	142,1	-3,5	-29,9	-0,97	161,4	-3,7	45,3
25 Fabricated metal products	125,6	-3,8	-1,1	-0,02	128,8	11,7	34
26 Computer, electronic and optical products	115,7	3,3	2,8	0,1	114,7	8,1	78,4
27 Electrical equipment	111,1	0,7	-3,6	-0,1	115,1	7,9	58,5
28 Machinery and equipment	120,6	6,1	9,2	0,35	115,4	8,5	89,5
29 Motor vehicles and trailers	118,4	0	3,9	0,14	116	6,9	76,5
35 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	174,2	48,7	-63,4	-3,28	446,6	32,9	32,5
38 Waste collection, treatment and disposal services	172,4	4,3	47,6	0	181,1	16,1	0,3

\*Effect of change

\*\* Moving 12-month averages



Monthly statistics on the international trade in goods, June 2023  
2023:K06EN, 29.8.2023

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Preliminary statistics 2023:E07 6.9.2023

Monthly statistics 2023:K07 28.9.2023

More specific data on countries and goods, as well as statistics on logistics, are available free of charge via the the Uljas statistical database (ULJAS) [uljas.tulli.fi](http://uljas.tulli.fi)

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